

1 **WAGANAKISING ODAWAK STATUTE 2024-XXX**
2 **LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURES**

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5 **SECTION I. PURPOSE**

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7 This Statute establishes the procedures to make laws in accordance with the Little Traverse Bay
8 Bands of Odawa Indians Constitution. This Statute repeals and replaces Waganakising Odawak
9 Statute 2018-007 and any previous Statute, Resolution Regulation or Policy language with regard
10 to the same.

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13 **SECTION II. DEFINITIONS**

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15 **A.** “Business Day” means Monday through Friday, except for holidays, or when the
16 office is closed due to an emergency.

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18 **B.** “Codification” means the arrangement of statutes into a systematic code.

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20 **C.** “Executive” means the executive branch of government under Article VIII of the
21 Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Constitution.

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23 **D.** “LTBB” or “Tribe” means the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians.

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25 **E.** “Sponsor” means the Tribal Council member who is proposing a statute for
26 consideration of Tribal Council.

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28 **F.** “Statute” means a law enacted by Tribal Council.

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30 **G.** “Tribal Citizen” means an enrolled member of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa
31 Indians.

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33 **H.** “Tribal Council” means the legislative branch of government under Article VII of the
34 Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Constitution.

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1 **SECTION III. GENERAL LAWMAKING PROCESS**

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3 **A.** A Tribal Council member sponsoring a proposed statute may, on their own initiative or
4 on behalf of a Tribal Citizen, request it to be placed on a Tribal Council meeting the agenda
5 for consideration of a motion to post to the Tribal website.

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7 **B.** A Tribal Citizen may propose a Statute or an amendment to an existing Statute. Tribal
8 Council will have sixty (60) days to consider whether or not to post the proposed Statute to
9 the LTBB website.

10 **C.** After sixty (60) days, any Tribal Council member may choose to sponsor the proposed
11 Statute. The sponsoring Tribal Council member(s) and Tribal Citizen(s) names shall be
12 included with the posting on the LTBB website.

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15 **D.** Following a successful motion, the proposed statute shall be posted to the LTBB
16 website for a minimum of twenty-five (25) business days for public comment.

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18 **E.** After considering any written or verbal statements submitted by Tribal Citizens during
19 the 25-day public comment period, Tribal Council may entertain a motion to pass the
20 proposed statute. If any substantive changes are made to the proposed statute following the
21 public comment period, the revised version must be posted on the Tribal website for at least
22 ten (10) additional business days and additional public comments considered by Tribal
23 Council before a motion to pass the revised version is entertained.

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25 **F.** Passage of a proposed statute shall require a majority vote of the Tribal Councilors
26 present at the meeting in which a vote is taken.

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28 **G.** Statutes shall automatically be removed from posting on the LTBB website, if any of
29 the following occur:

- 30
31 **1.** Not passed by Tribal Council after three-hundred and sixty-five (365) days
32 of posting on the website.

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34 Not approved by Tribal Council after being placed on a Tribal Council agenda and the
35 motion for passage either fails or the motion fails for lack of support.

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1 **SECTION IV. EMERGENCY LAWMAKING**

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3 In the event that immediate legislative action is necessary to preserve or promote the rights or
4 resources of the Tribe or its Citizens, a statute may be passed at the same meeting that it is
5 introduced, or at a special meeting called for that purpose. An emergency statute shall require a
6 unanimous vote of all Tribal Council members present at such meeting where no more than two
7 sitting Tribal Council members are absent.

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10 **SECTION V. CERTIFICATION AND NUMBERING**

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12 **A.** Proof of passage of a Tribal statute shall be by written certification signed by both the
13 Tribal Legislative Leader and the Tribal Secretary. The certification shall state at a minimum
14 the date of passage, that a quorum of the Council was present, and a roll call record of the vote.

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16 **B.** All enacted statutes shall be titled “Waganakising Odawak Statute” followed by a seven
17 (7) digit number. The first four (4) digits will be the year of the enactment. The last three (3)
18 digits will specify the chronological order in which statutes are enacted in a given year,
19 separated by a hyphen. For example, the first statute passed in 2024 will be Waganakising
20 Odawak Statute 2024-001.

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23 **SECTION VI. SUBMISSION TO EXECUTIVE**

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25 **A.** Upon passage and written certification of any statute by the Tribal Council, the Tribal
26 Council Secretary or designee shall send the certified original to the Executive for signature.
27 Statutes shall be enacted into law upon approval by signature of the Executive, or if not
28 expressly vetoed by the Executive within thirty (30) days of submission to the Executive.

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30 **B.** If the Executive approves the statute, then the Executive shall indicate such by either a
31 dated signature or a dated stamp mark on the certified original document. If the Executive
32 vetoes the statute, then the Executive shall indicate such by either a dated signature or a dated
33 stamp mark on the certified original document.

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1 C. The Executive shall submit the certified original document with either the dated
2 approval or dated veto to the Legislative Office by the next business day that the Tribal Offices
3 are open.

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5 D. If the Executive vetoes a proposed Statute, the Statute shall not become enacted law
6 unless the Tribal Council, by an affirmative vote of seven (7) members of the Tribal Council,
7 votes to override the veto.

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9 E. The vote of Tribal Council to override a veto shall occur within ninety (90) days of receipt
10 of the veto from the Executive. If Tribal Council fails to act on the veto override within this set
11 time period, the veto shall stand.

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13 F. The vote by Tribal Council to override the veto shall only occur if there are seven (7)
14 Tribal Councilors present at the time of the vote.

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16 G. Tribal Council shall only vote one time to override the veto. If the vote for the veto
17 override fails, then the veto stands.

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20 **SECTION VII. INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM**

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22 The process for initiative and referendum is set out in Article XIV of the LTBB Constitution.

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25 **SECTION VIII. COMPILATION**

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27 A. All enacted statutes of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians shall be listed
28 in chronological order on the LTBB website and shall also be available in chronological order
29 at the Legislative office.

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31 B. One original signed copy of the enacted statute shall be kept in the Legislative office
32 and one original signed copy shall be kept in the Executive office.

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34 C. The Legislative Services Attorney shall oversee the codification and maintenance of
35 the Tribe's current laws on the LTBB website. The Code shall be organized in a user-friendly
36 manner.

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SECTION IX. SEVERABILITY

If any section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, phrase or portion of this Statute is, for any reason, held invalid or unconstitutional by any court of competent jurisdiction, such portion shall be deemed a separate, distinct and independent provision and such holding shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions thereof.

SECTION X. EFFECTIVE DATE

Effective upon signature of the Executive or thirty (30) days from Tribal Council approval, whichever comes first, or if the Executive vetoes the Statute, then upon Tribal Council override of the veto.

CERTIFICATION

