

Move in May! Celebrate National Physical Fitness & Sports Month!









# Kerstine Omey: Doing Her Best FOR OUR STUDENTS

By Annette VanDeCar, Communications Coordina-

Navigating educational systems can be daunting whether you're a parent or a student.

That was one of the reasons why LTBB Tribal Citizen Kerstine (Bennington) Omey applied for the Higher Education Specialist position in the LTBB Niigaandiwin Education Department after



graduating from Michigan State University with a Bachelor's degree in Political Science. She graduated from Pellston High School in Pellston, MI.

"It can be a very overwhelming process for the student and their families," she said of college. "Parents are sending their kids away to school and there is definitely this sense of worry and anxiety that follows. Students are acclimating to this new sense of independence and many haven't filled paperwork out before, let alone lived on their own. It can be a difficult transition for some and dropping out can seem like the right choice when you're that frustrated. I wanted to bring my own college experiences to the role, so that I could help other Tribal Citizens and their families through the process of pursuing post-secondary education, especially the financial aid process. There is so much jargon and a lot of stipulations that aren't common knowledge. I wanted to educate families on the process, so that they could avoid some of the issues I ran into and to give that reassurance that everything was going to be okay and I was going to support them through this." Kerstine has worked as the Higher Education Specialist, the Nitaazhitoojik Industrial Training (NIT) Project Director, the Education Programs Manager and now serves as the Director of the LTBB Niigaandiwin Education Department. She was named Interim Director when LTBB Tribal Citizen Jordan Shananaquet resigned from the role in early January 2023 to take a position with the First Peoples Fund. Kerstine's first day as the Director was March 12, 2023.

"As the director, you have a hand in everything," Kerstine said. "With the educational landscape continuously shifting, there is always something to learn and new ways to improve our services to the LTBB community. You're always problem-solving and adapting to make sure you are meeting the needs of your students. The exciting part about being in education is supporting those that you

"Kerstine Omey" continued on page 29.

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Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians 7500 Odawa Circle Harbor Springs, Michigan 49740 Return Service Requested

#### Barber Marisa Graves: "When You Look Good, You Feel Good" By Annette VanDeCar, Communications Coordinator

Marisa (Burks) Graves is a Daddy's girl. That was one of the reasons Marisa, an LTBB Tribal Citizen, followed in her grandfather, David Burks, Sr. and her father, David Burks Jr.'s, footsteps and became a third-generation barber. Her sister, Lia Burks, is also a barber.

Marisa attended a beauty school in Lincoln Park, MI, and Michigan Barber School in Detroit, MI. She worked at her father's barber shop, Economy Barber Shop, in River Rouge, MI, for 16 years. Her father owned his barber shop from the 1950s to 2012. Her sister, Lia, also worked at her father's barber shop.

"I was always at the barber shop with my dad, so he told me to go check it out," Marisa said of beauty school. "I went and I liked it. The difference between barbers and cosmetologists is barbers don't do nails and cosmetologists don't shave. I work as a barber because I prefer not to do nails."

Marisa is a barber at Native-owned and operated FadeDid Grooming Studio, located at 1053 U.S. 31, Suite 6 in Petoskey, MI. FadeDid is owned and operated by Maheengunse Osawamick. Marisa works noon to 5 p.m. on weekdays and may have extended summer hours. She welcomes walk-ins and appoint-



You can book an appointment with Marisa on www.fadedid.com or call 231-881-9335.



She offers haircuts (men and women's), facials, mud pack facials, beard trims, shampoo with conditioner, deep conditioning service, shampoo blow dry flat iron, razor line only, shaves and bleached tips. Please ask her if you would like a service not listed here. She offers discounts to seniors, veterans and children up to 12 years old.

"You have a wealth of confidence when you look good," Marisa said. "When you look good, you feel good."

Marisa moved back to the Northern Michigan area from the state of Washington to take care "Marisa Graves" continued on page 26.

# Ancient Arts - Local Quillwork and Beadwork Artists Share Their Histories, Inspirations and Creations

By Al Parker

Editor's note: The following article and photographs appeared in the Northern Express, and they are reprinted here with permission.

Yvonne M. Keshick's eyes brighten with excitement when she remembers the first time she ever designed and crafted quill art more than half a century

"I was very shy and couldn't go looking for a job," recalls the 76-year-old Harbor Springs, MI, resident and member of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians. "But JFK and LBJ started a jobs program, and I joined. I was sent to work in a store, the Ottawa and Chippewa Arts Co-op."

There, she met Susan Shaganaby, an elder who taught her the art of making items from porcupine quills, white birch, spruce, cedar and other natural

"I worked as kind of an apprentice with her for six years," says Keshick. "I liked it right away. It took me a week to make my first quill box. I showed it to



her and she said, 'Well, it looks pretty good,' and she put it in a display case at the store. I went for lunch and when I came back, it was gone."

It was the first of thousands of items Keshick has crafted and sold over the decades. Throughout the years, her talents were vital during tough financial times. "Quillwork was subsistence work," says "Ancient Arts" continued on page 30.

20 -25

# LTBB Tribal Citizens Enrolled as of 4-24-2023 = 4,466

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This newsletter is published by the LTBB of Odawa Indians, 7500 Odawa Circle, Harbor Springs, Michigan 49740. We reserve the right to edit any material submitted for space and content.

# **Tribal Telephone Directory** and Website Information

LTBB Governmental Website Odawa Trails Website

www.ltbbodawa-nsn.gov www.odawatrails.com

Beverly Wemigwase, Receptionist

231-242-1400

#### **Tribal Administration**

242-1400

#### Tribal Chairman's Office

Lakota Worthington, Administrative Assistant 242-1401

**Tribal Council/Legislative Office** Linda Gokee, Office Coordinator 231-242-1406

> Marin Taylor, Administrative Assistant 242-1403

#### **Legal Department**

Su Lantz, Assistant 242-1407

NO Collect Calls Accepted

#### Office of Citizens Legal **Assistance**

Cherie Dominic, Attorney 242-1433

**NO Collect Calls Accepted** 

#### **Accounting Department**

Jon Shawa, Assistant 242-1440

Mandy Szocinski, Contracts 242-1439

#### Archives, Records and **Repatriation Department**

Eric Hemenway, Director

#### **Commerce Department**

Hayden Hooper, Director 242-1584

#### **Communications Department**

Annette VanDeCar, Coordinator 242-1427

Wendy Congdon, Pre-Press Graphic Specialist 242-1429

#### Elders Department

Dorothy Pagel, Administrative Assistant 242-1423

#### **Enrollment Department**

Administrative Assistant/Genealogist 242-1521

#### **Facilities Department**

Simon Kenwabikise, Director 242-1532

#### **Education Department**

Tammy Gasco, Administrative Assistant 242-1480

#### Gijigowi Anishinaabemowin

#### **Language Department** Theresa Keshick,

Administrative Assistant 242-1457

#### **GIS Department**

Alan Proctor, Director 242-1597

#### **Health Department**

242-1611

1-866-652-5822

Health Clinic 242-1700

Health

242-1600

Community Health

(Transportation) 242-1601

> Dental Clinic 242-1740

Maternal Child Health Outreach 242-1614

> Pharmacy 242-1750

#### **Housing Department**

Heidi Bosma, Administrative Assistant 242-1540

#### **Human Resources**

**Department** 

Dorla McPeak, Administrative Assistant 242-1555

#### **Human Services Department**

Patricia Waucaush, Administrative Assistant 242-1621

#### IT Department

Gary Appold, Director 242-1531

#### **Law Enforcement**

**Department** Tribal Police

242-1500

#### Natural Resource **Department**

Debra Smithkey-Browne, Administrative Assistant 242-1670

#### Planning, Zoning and **Building Department**

Shari Temple, Administrative Assistant 242-1581

> Amanda Swiss, Tribal Planner 242-1508

#### Substance Abuse/ **Mental Health Department**

Pat Boda, Administrative Assistant 242-1640

Brenda Schoolcraft, Office/Intake Coordinator 242-1642

#### **Tribal Court/Peacemaking**

**Program** 

242-1462

#### **Tribal Prosecutor's Office**

Gwen Teuthorn, Office Manager 242-1475

#### **Youth Services Department**

Tina Dominic, Coordinator 242-1593

#### **Election Board**

ElectionBoard@ltbbelectionboard.org

#### Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians

Anishinaabemowin Interpretation of LTBB Mission Statement

Debendiziwin aawan maanda Odawa aawiyiing. Geyaabi gdaa'aanaa miinwaa gdanwewmi Anishinaabemowin, maanda egishkaago'iing debendiziwin ebidgwasiing mnaadendiziwin miinwaa wiimnaadendiziyiing. Gdabendaanaa debendiziwin kina gwaya Odawak naasaap eyaamjik, maanda naakinigewinan, maadiziwin miinwaa mnidoowaadiziwin gaanaaniigaaniijik debendamowaad. Maanda debendiziwin eyaamiing nangwa, kanamaajiidonaa niigaan ezhibezhigoyiing, kinoomaadwin, dbaakinigewin, giigidowin miinwaa naakinigewin. Kazhiibiignaketaanaa maanda niizhwaachiing bimaadiziwin waabii'aamigak mjignamiing ninda mnomaadiziwinan echipiitendaakin: nbwaakaawin, zaagidwin, mnaadendamowin, aakde'ewin, gwekwaadiziwin, dbaadendiziwin miinwaa debwewin. Kanakaazinaa ninda gdabendaaswinaanin, jimiigwe'iing nakaazwinan jimnomewzi'iing, enitaanokiijik maampii Anishinaabek enaapshkaamwaad maanda gbimaadziwinaa. Ninda eyaamiing echipiitendaakin, miigo kina gwaya maampii enjibaad jiniigaanibizad.

Being Odawa is all about freedom. The Freedom to be a part of a people who, with integrity and pride, still have and speak our own language. The freedom to share in common with all other Odawak the customs, culture, and spirituality of our ancestors. The freedom we have today we will bring to the future through unity, education, justice, communication, and planning. We will reach out to the next seven generations by holding to cultural values of Wisdom, Love, Respect, Bravery, Honesty, Humility and Truth. We will utilize our Tribal assets to provide the necessary tools to become successful, hard-working community members who proudly represent our culture. With these values we will move the Tribe forward.



The Communications Department welcomes submissions for our "Lines From Our Membership" section of the newsletter, but we cannot run anything political in nature or expressing an opinion due to a long-standing department policy. Because we have a newsletter and not a newspaper, we do not have an editorial page. We reserve the right to edit any material submitted for space and content.

The deadline for the June 2023 issue of *Odawa Trails* is May 8,, 2023.

You can e-mail or call your submissions in to newsletter@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov or at 231-242-1427 or 231-242-1429. Please only call in your submissions if they are short. We also welcome comments, suggestions and story ideas.

# Advertise With Us!

FREE GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES AVAILABLE!

### 3 Column X 3 in.

1 Month = \$36

3 months = \$91.80 save \$16.20!

6 Months = \$172.80 save \$43.20!

12 Months = \$324 save \$108!

#### 4 of our most popular sizes!!

A complete listing of ad sizes and prices are on our website at: www.odawatrails.com

# 1 Column X 4 in.

1 Month = \$16

3 months = \$40.80

save \$7.20!

6 Months = \$76.80

save \$19.20!

12 Months = \$144

save \$48!

# 2 Column X 4 in.

1 Month = \$32

3 months = \$81.60

save \$14.40!

6 Months = \$153.60save \$38.40!

12 Months = \$288save \$96!

# 2 Column X 2 in.

1 Month = \$16

3 months = \$40.80 save \$7.20!

6 Months = \$76.80 save \$19.20!

12 Months = \$144 save \$48!

# Departments & Programs





## From The Executive Office



The sun is joining us more consistently now. With the summer months approaching, let's focus on getting back outside and enjoying time together in the fresh air. I am eager to see our outdoor events come back in full swing!

Please remember to join us at our LTBB Annual Com-

The Little Traverse Bay Bands

of Odawa Indians

ATTENDANCE LOG

**Tribal Council** 

munity Meeting on May 13 at the Odawa Casino Resort's Ovation Hall. I look forward to seeing everyone and being a part of such a great event where tribal citizens can reconnect with our tribal government. Please ask questions, visit our department tables and check out all the wonderful vendors. We take all the questions, comments and concerns very seriously and will stick with them after the

Stay up to date with all the events and meetings on our LTBB website calendar. This is a helpful tool to stay involved, your participation is vital to our community. You can join Zoom meetings directly from the calendar as well as view

EGISLATIVE BRANCH

meeting. Let's work together

to improve our community, we

want to hear your voice.

dates, times and locations for in person events. We hope to see you soon!

Miigwech.

#### Michigan Civil Rights Commission

Regina Gasco-Bentley, the Tribal Chairperson of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, is appointed to the Michigan Civil Rights Commission. She has served on the Little Traverse Bay Bands Tribal Council for 13 years, previously as Secretary and Legislative Leader for the Council and is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Inter-Tribal Council of Michigan, Inc. She is reappointed to represent independents for a term commencing April 13, 2023 and expiring December 31, 2026.

#### LTBB GOVERNMENTAL OFFICE CLOSINGS

Please note that ALL LTBB Governmental offices are closed on these dates, this includes Mskiki Gumik offices



May 29, 2023 - Memorial Day

July 4, 2023 - Independence Day

September 4, 2023 - Lewis & Doris Adams Day

September 21, 2023 - Sovereignty Day

September 22, 2023 - Michigan Indian Day

October 9, 2023 - Indigenous People's Day

November 10, 2023 - Veteran's Day

November 23, 2023 - Thanksgiving

November 24, 2023 - Day After Thanksgiving

December 25, 2023 - Christmas Eve December 26, 2023 - Christmas Day January 1, 2023 - New Year's Eve



#### **Executive Town Hall Meeting Schedule**

Please join the Executive Branch on the second Wednesday of each month from 10AM to 12PM to receive updates on the LTBB Government's COVID-19 response, department services, Tribal Elder teachings, and more! Attendees can attend by phone, or Zoom. Meeting dates and times are subject to change. Agendas and notices for any rescheduled meetings will be posted on the LTBB website, and other tribal communication outlets.

#### 2023 EXECUTIVE TOWN HALL MEETING DATES

June 14, July 12, August 9, September 13, October 11, November 8, December 13



Scan the QR code with your camera (786)-635-1003 Passcode: 002323

Webinar ID: Webinar ID: 870 1757 9318

#### March 2023 DATE 3/3/23 Land and Reservation Committee Meeting X X XXXX XXX 3/7/23 **Tribal Council Work Session** X X X X X3/9/23 Χ **Tribal Council Meeting** XX 3/14/23 Appropriations and Finance Committee Χ X 3/15/23 Bay Mills Community Boys & Girls Club Tour **X X X X X X X X X** 3/21/23 **Tribal Council Work Session Tribal Council Meeting** XXXX 3/23/23 XXXX Land and Reservation Committee XX 3/31/23 X X \*Additional recording of attendance may be reported on future report logs.

# ENROLLMENT DEPARTMENT

#### **ATTENTION CITIZENS! No Current Address on File**

The list below contains the names of LTBB Tribal Citizens who have not had a current address verification form on file for multiple years or who haven't had contact with the tribe for more than 10 years. It is important the location of citizens is current to ensure they receive their tribal benefits.

If you are on this list or know a person who is on this list, please contact the Enrollment Office at 231-242-1522 or at enrollment@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov.

Shawn Paul Brophy Justine Makala Gasco Tammra Lee Wirth Jeramie Lee Coleman **Philip Maurice Morey** Porter Ray Greensky Andrew Jacob Dean Karle Kay Harris

Deanna Marie Foxworthy **Dawn Mary Jackson** Jory Dean Purvis

Alvina Rose Ruth Rebecca Jo Smith **Christopher Patrick Nagel Percy Lee Williams** 

### **NOTICE: NEW TRIBAL CODE WEBPAGE**

The Tribal Code Webpage has been restructured!!!!

New features included:

- Tribal Code Titles posted separately and searchable
- Full Tribal Code posted in its entirety
- Register of Actions (all updates since 2012)



#### THE ENROLLMENT OFFICE NEEDS YOUR HELP!

We would like to start tracking LTBB Tribal Citizens who have completed military service or who are currently on active duty. If you are a veteran, please call us toll free at 1-866-652-5822 ext. 1521 or 1520. We will be asking you the following questions:

- (1) Name
- (2) Date of Birth
- (3) Branch of Service

This information will be used by the Grants Department. Megwetch,

Pauline Boulton, Enrollment Officer

# THE ENROLLMENT OFFICE HAS A MAIL DROP BOX



It is located to the left of the front doors of the LTBB Governmental Center in Harbor Springs, MI. We will have limited quantities of adult and minor address forms stocked. \*\*Weather Permitting\*>

We will happily set aside an envelope with any specific form(s) you may need as well.

Just give our office a call, and we will be more than happy to try to accommodate you.

All Enrollment services are available by appointment only. You may call or e-mail to work with our staff.

231-242-1521, 231-242-1522, 231-242-1520 or enrollment@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

#### Traverse BAY BANDS LITTLE Udawa Indians OF

# Enjiboozbiigeng - Enrollment Office

#### Services for our citizens:

- Picture Tribal Identification Cards Available same day. May be requested via mail and electronically. Veteran cards also available.
- Address Changes Adults only need notarization if mail isn't sent to their home. Minors must be notarized annually. Tribal notaries can be found onsite at the Government Complex.
- Marriage License Applications Please allow one business day to pick up the Licenses.
  - Tribal Directories Available same day
- File Photocopy request a document from your Enrollment file
- Blood Quantum Adjustment Request -Provide documents on an ancestor that shows proof of more Indian Blood
- Verification of Indian Preference for Employment
- Eagle Parts and Feathers Application Wait time for parts and feathers is dependent on the

#### Repository

#### We certify for our citizens:

- Michigan Indian Tuition Waivers
- Eagle Parts and Feather Applications
- LTBB Indian Blood Quantum

#### Apply to become a:

- Citizen Application available via mail only
- Tribal Notary
- Marriage Commissioner

Have any questions or need a form? Call or e-mail:

E-mail: enrollment@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov Lindsey Doerfler - P: 231-242-1522 E-mail: ldoerfler@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov Pauline Boulton - P: 231-242-1520 E-mail: pboulton@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov Forms are also available on the LTBB Web-

https://ltbbodawa-nsn.gov/enrollment https://ltbbodawa-nsn.gov/forms

### LTBB Veteran Cards

Dear Tribal Citizen,

Tribal Council passed WOS# 2021-009 Waiver of Fees for Military Veterans Statute on June 10, 2021, which was signed by Regina Gasco Bentley, Tribal Chairperson, on July 7, 2021.

Under the statute, the Executive has authorized the waiver of identification card fees for military veterans.

#### Definition

"Military Veteran" means a person who served in the active military, naval or air service and who was discharged or released there from under conditions other than dishonorable, this includes United States Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, Coast Guard service and members of the Reserves, Air or Army National Guard.

We have created new



Tribal Identification Cards for our LTBB Veterans.

If you are a veteran, give us a call and we will verify if your picture and address are current. We will issue you a new Tribal Identification Card. We have issued our first Veteran ID Card to Thomas Henry Naganashe.

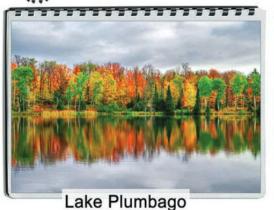
**Zhimaaganish** - Veteran

Please contact the Enrollment Office through Lindsey Doerfler at 231-242-1522 or Marin Taylor 231-242-1521. You may also contact the Enrollment Office via e-mail at enrollment@ltbbodawa-nsn.

Sincerely, Pauline Boulton **Enrollment Officer** 



Hoar Frost



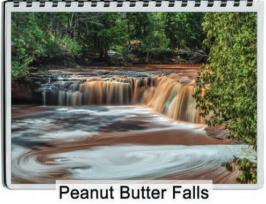
Tribal Directories include adult name and addresses of

LTBB Citizens enrolled before January 28, 2021, excluding

To receive your copy: Must include a copy of your Tribal Identification Card ✓ A \$5 check or money order payable to LTBB of Odawa Indians

Mail to: LTBB of Odawa Indians, ATTN: Enrollment Office 7500 Odawa Circle, Harbor Springs, MI 49740.

ittle Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Enrol 231-242-1520 or 231-242-1521 Fax 231-242-1526





# Watch Out! ID Cards Expire!

There has been an uptick in the number of citizens who are attempting to use expired ID cards at the Tribal gas stations. You can see if your card is expired by looking at the red print under the smaller ID picture on your card. In order to renew your ID card the Enrollment Office needs both a new picture and \$10 as cash, check or money order. You may use any of the following methods to update your ID card.

- Come into the Government Center for a new picture and fee.
  Acquire a picture at a CVS/Walgreen's/etc. and send that picture in with a \$10 fee over mail.
- Take a picture with your phone of your head and shoulders against a pure white background and email that picture to enrollment@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov. Then mail the \$10 fee separately.
  THE \$10 FEE DOES NOT APPLY TO VETERANS AND THOSE 55 AND OVER

#### Need to update your address?

When you move, please contact the Enrollment Office and we will send you an Address Verification Form.

Address Verification and many other Enrollment forms are also available at www.ltbbodawa-nsn.gov. They can be found in the Forms Directory or on the Enrollment page of the website.

It is the responsibility of the parent, guardian or custodial parent to complete an address form for any minor children. If you are the custodial parent of a minor, please provide

proof by documentation. Upon reaching the age of 18, an Adult Address Verification

form must be completed. Failure to do so may result in a delay of per capita payment. If you are incarcerated and would like to continually receive

the newsletter, you must keep your address current. Minor verification forms must be signed and notarized.

Adult verification forms must be signed and either witnessed or notarized, depending on your address.

Enrollment Office the 231-242-1521 at 231-242-1520 or by e-mail enrollment@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov



only be printing the updated Tribal ID cards from now on. All cards wil

#### **Contact Information:**

Lindsey Doerfle (231) 242-1522 fler@ltbbodav

Pauline Boultonpboulton@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

(231) 242- 1521 ax (231) 242-1526

#### PDF-417 Barcode Added to **Tribal Identification Cards**



#### What is the PDF-417 Barcode?

This barcode is used for age verification and identification purposes throughout the USA. The information stored on it is all the information on the front of your Tribal ID and nothing more. This barcode is also on the back of State IDs and Driver's Licenses

#### Why add this to our Tribal IDs?

While Tribal IDs are recognized federally there have been issues with day-to-day use in non-federal businesses like gas stations and grocery stores. The addition of the barcode may allow for easier use as a main ID for the purchase of age-restricted items

#### How do I get the new ID card?

The only requirement for the new ID card is to have a current photo on file (the photo cannot be older than 4 years). This means that there is no fee. If you want your new ID card right away, then please use the contact information of the left side to request your new ID. In June 2023 ID cards will be mailed to everyone with a current photo and who hasn't requested their



Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Enjiboozbiigeng **Enrollment Office** 

Tribal Citizens Fee Schedule	FEES
Replacement/Expired Cards in person or via mail A replacement card is lost, stolen, expired or has an address change. Any name charges, no charge. Free to Elders.	\$10
Tribal Directory Adults 18 and enrolled prior to 2/1/2021 Published every 4 years.	\$5
Tribal Directory Labels Requestor must provide labels	\$5
LTBB List The list includes adult's first, middle and last names only.	\$5
Photocopies of Enrollment file First 3 copies free, \$1 for each page thereafter.	\$1 ea
Marriage License Application Certified Copies: \$10 Photo Copies: \$5	\$25
Tribal Notary Application Residency/Business residency requirement Surety Bond: \$125 Cannot be waived	\$10
Marriage Commission Application	\$25

\*\*\* Enrollment Fees waived for LTBB Veterans\*\*\*

Residency/Business residency requirement

# May Elders Birthdays

#### <u>May 1</u>

George Pamp Elisabeth Kiogima Carol Gagnon Sharon Sierzputowski Patricia Minor Carol King Michael Feltner

#### May 2

William Kiogima

#### May 3

Mary Powell Barry Laughlin Robert Lasley Luella Moore

#### May 4

Laura Blumberg Debra Godfrey Kathleen Poole

#### May 5

Rochell Lang Veronica Lundin Valerie Biro Joseph Petoskey, Sr.

#### May 6

Judith Black Feather Nancy Wanshon Sara Kagabitang

#### May 7

Brenda Ybarrondo

#### May 8

Mary Rivers Donna Vanpelt Robert Parkey Yolanda Morrow Charles Honson, Jr. Julie Brimacombe

#### May 9

Mark Uryga-Williams Ronald Willis, Sr. Debhra Stanislawski Barbara Dayson

#### May 10

Kathleen Deane

#### **May 11**

Catherine Anderson William Noack Bartholomew Gasco **Eric Hunting** 

#### **May 12**

Katrina Woodworth Kevin Willis **Darrel Hardwick** Stanley Kott Michael McKeown **Leonard Andrews** Theodore Sineway

#### May 13

**Della Petoskey** Laura Lonchar

#### **May 14**

Patricia Johnson Gloria Miller Cynthia Pagels

#### May 15

Marilyn Napont Melvin Napont

#### **May 16**

Eileen Dennis Angela Hayden Mark Delmas Cheryl Krogel

#### **May 17**

Laura Schrock Theresa Keshick Harriet Okke Douglas Kildee Susan Allen David Sky-Eagle James Weissgerber Judith Sandoz

#### **May 18**

**Gregory Bernard Christine Miles** Barbara Morgan Carla Wiltse

#### **May 19**

Cynthia Reed Anthony Parsons

#### May 20

Christopher Delorme Phyllis Kaminsky Marie Nowak Elizabeth Johnson

#### **May 21**

Lawrence Skippergosh **David Lacroix** Daniel Portman Donald Shomin, Jr. Frank Honson **Edward Harrington** 

#### **May 22**

Gladys Garcia Desiree Martinez Lucile Rich **Dorothy Boda** 

#### **May 23**

Diane Trafas Cheryl Animikwam Samuels Brenda Schoolcraft Donna Newton Duane Laughlin

#### May 24

Eric Johnson **Christine Shomin** 

#### **May 25**

Sheree Gamble

#### May 26

John Sandoz Laura Sansouci Arnold Walker

#### May 27

Rhea Dishno Michael Collins Jannan Cornstalk John Keshick III **Gregory Gasco** 

#### May 27

Angela Friend George Honson III Rose Silvey Joyce McClellan **Gary Rieter Bernard Hunting** 

#### **May 28**

Robert Ramage Jennie Chamness Robert Suhr Barbara Laughlin **Edward Schwiderson** 

#### May 29

Sheila Chingwa Stephanie Willemstein Charles Beam Andrew Chingman, Sr.

#### **May 30**

Jacquelyn Connelly Linda Van Lake Ramona Curtis Janice Garbisch Richard Feathers, Sr.

#### **May 31**

Shelly McSawby **David Durst Cheryl Wafer David Crisp** Cynthia Schuyler Vernetta Wachsman Veronica Medicine Debra Smithkey-Browne

# **COVID-19 FIRPP VI**

#### \$700 PER TRIBAL CITIZEN

MAKE SURE YOUR MAILING ADDRESS IS UP TO **DATE WITH ENROLLMENT** 

FILLABLE APPLICATION ON LTBBODAWA-NSN.GOV **UNDER HUMAN SERVICES FORMS DIRECTORY** 

APPLICATIONS ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH EMAIL AND MAIL

**EXPECT 3 TO 4 WEEK PROCESSING TIME FROM** DATE APPLICATION IS RECEIVED

PLEASE MAIL, EMAIL OR FAX COMPLETED APPLICATION TO:

Little Traverse Bay Bands

ATTN: Human Services

7500 Odawa Circle Harbor Springs MI 49740

Fax 231-242-1635

Email: DHSApplications@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

#### ALL APPLICATIONS MUST BE RECEIVED BY November 30, 2023 Questions?

Please contact Melanie Gasco, DHS Program Generalist or Patricia Waucaush, DHS Administrative Assistant at 231-242-1620





### IRS.gov/ChildTaxCredit



It's Not Too Late to Claim the 2021 Child Tax Credit

Even If You Received Advanced Payments or Didn't File a Tax Return



If you don't normally file a tax return, but you're eligible for the Child Tax Credit, you can still claim the 2021 Child Tax Credit by filing a 2021 tax return - even if you had no income in 2021. Advance payments sent in 2021 were not the full amount of the credit.



The 2021 Child Tax Credit is \$3,600 for each qualifying child who was under age 6 in 2021 and \$3,000 for each child who was age 6 to 17 in 2021.

If you're eligible to claim the 2021 Child Tax Credit, you must file a tax return by April 15, 2025, to claim the refund.



IRS Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) is a great option for people who are only filing a tax return to claim the 2021 Child Tax Credit.

Visit www.IRS.gov/VITA to find the site nearest you and a list of what to bring.

See the special section on IRS.gov about claiming the Child Tax Credit if you aren't required to file a tax return. Learn more at 2021 Child Tax Credit Frequently Asked Questions.

Publication 5534-H (Rev. 2-2023) Catalog Number 92759S Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service www.irs.gov

# **COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENT**

# Communications Coloring Contest Winners







Mitchell 11

Ava Rae 12

Jaedyn 12







Nora 4½

Khaleesi 7

Adaline 7

# HUMAN SERVICES DEPARTMENT

# MAY 2023 FOOD DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM SCHEDULE

Open Distribution: 8th - 12th from 9am - 3pm

Call 231-881-2855 or 231-347-2573 for food pick-up appointments outside of our Open Distribution Week

828 Charlevoix Ave. Petoskey, MI 49770 Behind Fletch's Auto

Deliveries:

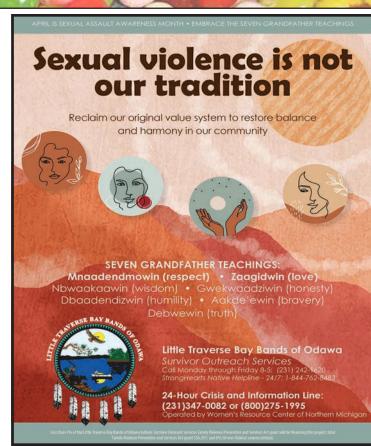
Local: 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup>

Peshawbestown: 17th

Traverse City: 23rd

For more information, contact Food Distribution Program Specialist Joe VanAlstine at 231-347-2573





## National Foster Care Month



By Brandon Chojnacki, Social Services Program Manager

May is National Foster Care Month and the Little Traverse Bay Bands Department of Human Services would like to extend a huge, heartfelt thank you to our past and present foster homes. These families have opened their hearts and homes to our children in times of crisis. It is because of the willingness of a few that we have been able to keep our youth in the community when out-of-home placement is necessary. This has assisted with reunification efforts and consistency (i.e. remaining in same city/town, schools, etc.) and familiarity (i.e. placement with family or community member). Chi miigwech for everything you have done to protect our most precious resource; our youth.

Did you know the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians licenses its own foster homes? LTBB adopted regulations to issue and monitor foster care licenses in 2009 (WOS 2009-013). Because of this, the Department of Human Services fields inquires, completes home assessments and studies of interested families and maintains the tribe's foster care files. This includes annual home visits, criminal background checks and co-

How to Cook Wild

Rice:

4 cups of water per 1 cup

of wild rice, bring to a boil,

cover with lid.

Lower heat, and cook for

45-60 minutes or until rice

splits open; drain excess water in colander. Enjoy!

STORAGE TIPS:

When properly stored wild rice has a long

shelf life, once package is opened, place rice in a sealed airtight container or

freezer bag to keep fresh.

Cooking and freezing wild rice ahead of time makes for a convenient addition to

any meal and can be stored in the

refrigerator for 1-2 weeks.

ordination with the Child Welfare Commission.

Michigan has a significant population of Native American children in foster care with an overrepresentation of Native American children in the state's child welfare system compared to its population size. According to data from the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, in 2020, Native American children made up 3.1% of the state's child population, but accounted for 5.3% of children in foster care. Despite the high number of Native American children in foster care, there is a shortage of Native American foster homes in Michigan. According to a report by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, in 2020, only 68 out of 5,216 licensed foster homes in Michigan identified as Native American or Alaskan Native.

This shortage of Native American foster homes is a significant problem as Native American children in foster care face unique challenges related to their cultural identity and heritage. Placing these children with non-Native foster families who do not understand or respect their cultural background can lead to the loss of cultural identity and disconnection from their community. Increasing the number of Native American foster homes in Michigan is crucial to ensure Native American children in foster care can remain connected to their cultural heritage, family and community.

If you or someone you know is interested in learning more about what it takes to become a licensed foster home, please contact the Department of Human Services at 231-242-1620 or SocialServices@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov for more information.

Courtesy graphic.

Wild rice is very nutritious, low in fat and a great

source of fibre and protein often used in traditional

ceremonies and feasts. It is an excellent source of

antioxidants, fibre, folate, magnesium, and zinc. Like

brown rice, wild rice has a nutty flavour and chewy

Wild rice can be prepared and served in many

ways. It can be served with vegetables, fruit,

nuts, traditional meats, maple syrup, or even

added to salads, muffins, bread recipes or

served as a side dish.

Did you know? Wild rice is actually the kernel from an

aquatic wild grass called Manomin and

involving the whole family

16 g of whole grains!

gathering the rice was a vital food ritual

1/3 cup of wild rice provides approximately

**TRADITIONAL** 

FOOD:WILD RICE



DO YOU QUALIFY FOR THE LTBB U.S.D.A. FOOD DISTRIBUTION Program?

Please call our office to see if we are able to help you! Call Monday - Friday am to 5 pm at 231-242-1620

\*food distribution varies depending on availability

ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW AND U.S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE POLICY, THIS ITTUDO IS PROHIBITED FROM DISCRIMINATING ON THE BASIS OF FACE, COLOR, NATIONAL ORIGINA, AGE, RELIGION, POLITICAL BELIEFS, OR DISABILITY. TO FILE A COMPAUNT OF DISCRIMINATION, AGE, RELIGION, POLITICAL BELIEFS, OR DISABILITY. TO FILE A COMPAUNT OF DISCRIMINATION, AGE U.S.D.A. DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS, ROOM 326-W, WHITTEN BUILDING 1400 PERMODENC AVENUE, S.W. WASHINGTON D.C. 20250-9410, OR CALL (202) 702-5964 AND TDD). USDA IS A













# WANT TO QUIT SMOKING?

Submitted by Liberty Pearsall, RN, Transition of Care Coordinator & Community Health Nurse

A new program at the LTBB Health Clinic in Petoskey, MI, can help.

If you have thought about quitting or are thinking about thinking about quitting, give us a call. We can schedule an individual appointment to help make your quit attempt successful.

Get resources to help on your quit journey, whether this is your first quit attempt or 21st, we are here to help.

Please call 231-242-1700 to schedule an appointment with a smoking cessation coach or inform your provider at your next visit.

Courtesy photo.







# National Physical Fitness and Sports Month

Submitted by Marlene Gasco, Community Wellness Advocate

May is National Physical Fitness and Sports Month. Physical activity is key to maintaining health and well-being. Getting active can improve fitness and reduce stress, reduce risk for many chronic diseases and ease symptoms of anxiety and depression. Youth sports can help kids and teens get active and develop leadership, time man-

agement and relationship-building skills. (https:// health.gov/news/202105/move-may-and-celebrate-national-physical-fitness-sports-month)

Community Health is always supporting movement as medicine. If you need help with tracking your daily steps, stop by the LTBB Health Park in Petoskey, MI, for a free pedometer. No matter the movement or how many steps you take, it's better than nothing.

Courtesy graphics.



### **Move in May and Celebrate National Physical Fitness & Sports Month**



https://health.gov/news/202105/move-may-and-celebrate-national-physical-fitness-sports-month

#### AAMBE BMOSEDA 10,000 STEPS A DAY **LOG SHEET** Name **Start Date:** Day Week # Week # Week # Sunday Steps Steps Monday Steps Steps Steps Steps Steps Steps Wednesday Steps Steps Steps Thursday Steps Steps Steps Friday Steps Steps Steps Saturday Steps Steps Steps Goal for Week Steps Steps Steps Avg. for Week Start Date:

Week#

Steps

Steps

Steps

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Week #

Steps

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Steps

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Steps

Week#

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Steps

Steps

CONGRATULATIONS! KEEP UP THE GOOD WORK!

Day

Sunday

Monday

Tuesday

Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Saturday

Goal for Week

Avg. for Week

#### Native Way Two Exercise Class Schedule



Wiijigaamshin = Dance with me Zumba Class

Mondays @5pm - 6pm

Come follow along via DVD and get your cardio workout for the week! Starts May 15th!!

Please call day of class to sign up.



Wiishkitooyin = You can do it! **Pilates Class** 

Tuesdays/Thursdays @8am - 9am Low impact exercises with strength training and cardio all in one bundle for a great full body workout! Starts May 10th and 12th



Anishinaabe Mskoziiwin = Native Strength

Wednesdays @4pm - 530pm

Love variety and timing exercises? Stop in for this full body cardio and strength training.



Niimidaa! = Let's dance! **Pow Wow Dance** Thursdays @530pm - 7pm

Shake off the dust, sharpen your footwork, and build your stamina while listening to Native American music. For all ages and experience welcomed. Starts May 12th Please call day of class to sign up

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 Pandemic, class sizes are limited. Please contact Marlene Gasco at (231)242-1616 for any questions.



# NOTICE TO MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES

If you do not have a membership, you will need to have a current physical. Once your physical has been completed, you will need to call Marlene Gasco, Health Wellness Advocate, at 231-487-1616 to schedule your orientation.

Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) has announced that Medicaid Eligibility Renewals will resume starting April 2023.

# IF YOU HAVE MEDICAID: GET READY TO RENEW NOW.

Following these steps will help determine if you still qualify:





is up to date with MDHHS.

for notifications.

Medicaid Renewal Form or submitted on your MI Bridges

#### FOR HELP OR TO UPDATE YOUR CONTACT INFORMATION:

Visit the MI Bridges Webpage:

Or Contact:

Abigail Dawson LTBB PRC Benefits Assistant

P: 231-242-1752

DON'T RISK A GAP IN YOUR MEDICAID OR PRC COVERAGE!

#### RC PRESCRIPTION COVERAGE NOW AVAILABLE AT: **Petoskey Location**



1201 Lears Road Petoskey, MI 49770

- AFTER HOURS AND WEEKEND COVERAGE
- MEDICATIONS THAT CANNOT BE FILLED AT LTBB

\*Subject to PRC Coverage Guidelines. Call PRC at 231-242-1600 for payment authorization prior.

### Skin Cancer Awareness Month

# May

Submitted by Emily Ferroni, Patient Navigator for Cancer Screening

Skin cancer is one of the most common forms of cancer in the United States and around the world. One in five Americans will develop skin cancer by the time they turn 70 years old, however, when found early, the five-year survival rate (being alive five years after being diagnosed with or starting treatment for skin cancer) is 99%. Protect yourself from harmful UV rays by wearing a high SPF sunscreen, reapplying it often and wearing clothing which shields your skin from the sun - hats, lightweight long sleeve shirts or anything which covers your skin. Also, try to seek shade as often as possible when being outside such as sitting under a tree instead of in the open sun or using an umbrella at the beach. Avoid using tanning

beds and laying outside in the sun for long periods of time. Wear sunscreen daily, especially on your face - even in the winter months!

Wearing sunscreen and taking protective measures are just two ways you can take precautions. You should also go for yearly dermatology appointments for a full body skin check, so they can identify any abnormal looking spots on the skin. You should do weekly full body checks on your own as well to look for any abnormal spots or moles on your skin, so you can keep track of any changes occurring which could be cancerous. Reports any abnormalities right away to your doctor or dermatologist. Paying attention to these changes can help to catch skin cancer early on and could save your life. Use the following to examine your skin regularly the ABCDE rule:

A stands for Asymmetry: One half of the spot does not match the other half.

B stands for Border: The spot is irregular, scalloped or has a poorly defined border.

C stands for Color: The spot has varying colors from one section to the next. Look for shades such as tan, brown or black or areas of white, red

D stands for Diameter: Look for a spot which is about the size of a pencil eraser or larger. However, they can be smaller than this - pay attention to anything you believe is

E stands for Evolving: The spot looks different from the rest or is changing in size, shape or color.

Pay attention to any spots different from others or that change, itch or bleed.

Quick Tips

Seek shade when appropriate.

Wear sun-protective clothing.

Apply a broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen with an SPF of 30 or higher.

Re-apply sunscreen every

Use extra caution near water, snow and sand. They reflect damaging rays from the sun and increase your risk of

Avoid tanning beds.

Perform regular skin self-exams.

> Visit your dermatologist. Courtesy graphic.



https://ctwc.health

Call Us! (231) 242-1760

Enroll in Medicaid: For yourself, your family, and your community. American Indians and Alaska Natives who are eligible for

Medicaid or CHIP benefit by having greater access to health care services. Tribes benefit because their health programs get more resources to help their community.



To see if you qualify, contact: **Abigail Dawson Patient Benefits Assistant** P: 231-242-1752



# March Madness Competition

Submitted by Marlene Gasco, Community Wellness Advocate

Congratulations to all the Native Way gym participants for competing in their first team competition, March Madness, post COVID!!! The competition consisted of daily workouts participants needed to complete to earn extra points for their teams. They survived 31 days of grueling workouts using every piece of gym equipment available for use and every different range of motion of the body possible.

Seven teams competed and one was given the top honors and bragging rights. Kudos to the team, Slow Down for What, for accumulating 3,915 total points while Sweatin' For Success took a close second with Scrambled Legs & Achin' taking third place.



Individual honors were also given to the top male and female competitors. A round of applause for Thomas Teuthorn, Sr. and Shari Temple for becoming warriors in the gym and an inspiration to the community. Both individuals rose to the occasion for their team and slayed every workout they finished.

Again, congratulations to all and keep up the good work!!



Courtesy photos.

#### NATIONWIDE MEDICARE REIMBURSEMENT PROGRAM ANY LTBB CITIZEN WITH MEDICARE PART B OR PART D CAN APPLY FOR A REIMBURSEMENT!

PAYMENTS ARE COMPLETED TWICE A YEAR. TO APPLY: FILL OUT AN APPLICATION, BEFORE THE DEADLINES:

- FEBRUARY 14TH (1ST PAYMENT), AND

  - AUGUST 14TH (SECOND PAYMENT).
- SUBMIT TRIBAL ID AND MEDICARE INSURANCE CARDS SHOW PROOF OF MEDICARE PREMIUM EXPENSES

FOR MORE INFORMATION, CONTACT: VALORIE GLAZIER, LTBB



What prescriptions are filled at the LTBB Pharmacy?

- · Prescriptions written by LTBB Clinic Providers
- Prescriptions written by providers where you have been referred to by the LTBB Clinic

PLEASE BE AWARE OF HOLIDAY HOURS AND MEDICATION REFILLS



July 9,20

Housing Development:

Street Name:

Your Name:

TO VIEW EACH BIOGRAPHY, SCAN THE QR CODE WITH YOUR CELL CAMERA To schedule, please contact LTBB Behavioral Health at 231-242-1640

September 20,21 October 18,19

November 15,16 December 20,21

# DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

# Requests for Tribal Certificate of Exemption (TCE)

The LTBB Department of Commerce (DOC) would like to remind all Resident Tribal Citizens (RTC) that Requests for Tribal Certificates of Exemption (TCE) must be submitted prior to making the purchases. DOC has up to 96 hours to process the request once all necessary information has been received. If the purchase is made before obtaining the TCE, there is now a fallback option which makes it possible for Citizens to request a refund directly from the Michigan De-

partment of Treasury, however this should not be used in lieu of the regular TCE process. The refund process is more burdensome on the RTC and still requires that a TCE is obtained. Refund requests can be made within four (4) years of the original date of purchase. Please contact the DOC office at 231.242.1584 or DOC@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov if you need to request a refund or for any other TCE questions.

#### IMPORTANT TRIBAL CERTIFICATE OF EXEMPTION UPDATE

The LTBB Department of Commerce would like to share an important update regarding the Tribal Certificate of Exemption (TCE).

While we strongly encourage Resident Tribal Members (RTMs) to obtain TCEs prior to the purchase(s), there is now a way to request a refund directly from the Michigan Department of Treasury for taxes paid on eligible items. If you made an eligible purchase while being an RTM, and you did NOT claim your exemption at the time of purchase – please contact the LTBB Department of Commerce for detailed information on how to request your refund. Refund claims must be made within four years of the original

date of purchase. Please note this refund option should not be used as an alternative to the regular TCE process; rather, it should be a fallback option as the process for a refund is more burdensome on the RTM and still requires the RTM to obtain a TCE. The refund will be requested directly from the Michigan Department of Treasury, however, LTBB DOC can walk you through the process and help you obtain the necessary paperwork to do so (TCE, appropriate receipts, forms from the seller, etc.).

Please contact the LTBB DOC office at 231-242-1584 or DOC@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov for additional information.

# LTBB TAX AGREEMENT AREA & RESIDENT TRIBAL CITIZENS

Listed below are the townships included in the LTBB Tax Agreement Area. If your principal residence is within the Tax Agreement Area and your address is updated with the LTBB Enrollment department, you are considered a Resident Tribal Citizen and are eligible for several tax exemptions as defined in our Tax Agreement. For more information on the available exemptions, please contact the DOC office at 231.242.1584 or DOC@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov.

LTBB Tax Agreement Area Townships:

Cross Village (all)

Friendship (all)

Little Traverse (all)

City of Petoskey (all)

Readmond (all) West Traverse (all)

vvest fraverse (all)

City of Harbor Springs (all)

Bear Creek (all)

\*Resort (partial)

\*Hayes (partial)

\*Bay (partial)
\*City of Charlevoix

(North of the bridge only)

\*Charlevoix Township

(North of the bridge only)

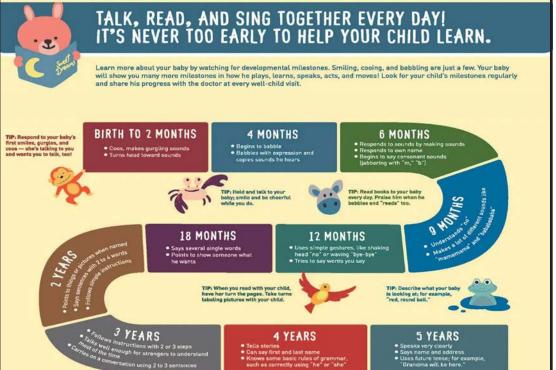
#### ATTENTION LTBB TRIBAL CITIZEN UWNED BUSINESSES

LTBB Tribal Citizen owned businesses wishing to be e-mailed of various business opportunities within the LTBB Government or LTB-Bowned enterprises should contact the LTBB Department of Commerce (DOC) to provide an e-mail address in which they would like to be contacted and include a brief statement of what

their business offers.

LTBB DOC will reach out to these businesses directly when departments or entities ask for their business opportunities to be shared.

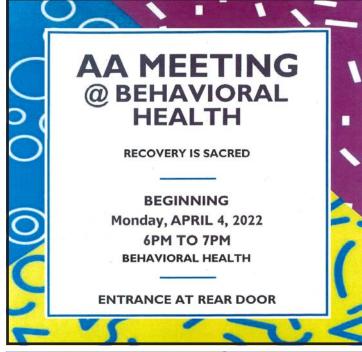
LTBB DOC can be reached at 231-242-1584 or DOC@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov.







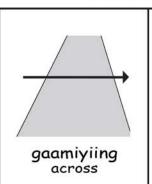








# Gijigowi Anishinaabemowin ANGUAGE DEPARTMENT





gijiyiing biitwiyiing in between



biinji naami

under



WELCOME WEARE BACK







npaajiyiing the wrong side

baazhiyiing



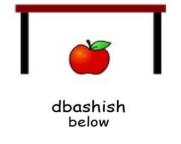


ishpiming

niigaan In front of/ahead, as



shkweyaang in the back

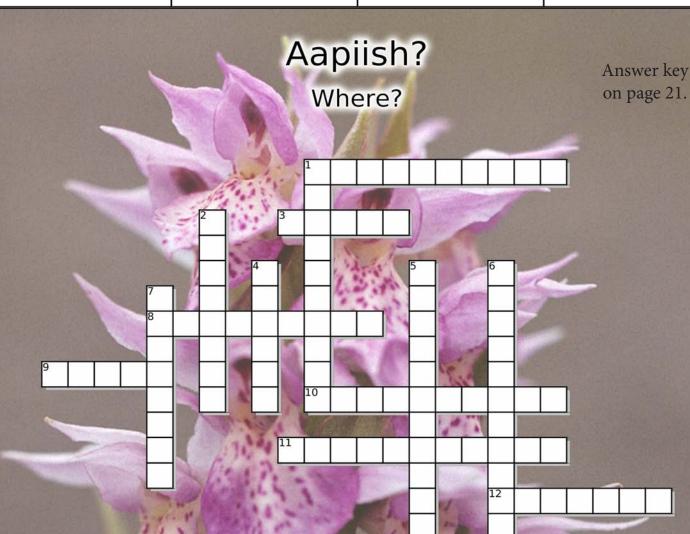




aagwi behind



in the future



#### **ACROSS**

- 1 in the back
- 3 behind
- 8 up
- 9 under
- 10 across
- 11 in between
- 12 in front of or ahead

#### DOWN

- 1 beside
- 2 below
- 4 in
- the wrong side
  - 6 over
  - 7 on

WORD BANK: AAGWI, BAAZHIYIING, BIINJI, BIITWIYIING, DBASHISH, GAAMIYIING, GIJIYING, ISHPIMING, NAAMI, NIIGAAN, NPAAJIYIING, SHAWEYIING, SHKWEYAANG



#### Ebiimoshin

(modern phrase to say "e-mail me")

Bibezhik Kidwin E-mail List -One word at a time - E-mails sent of a single word or phrase with MP3 audio sound attached.

Anishinaabemowin E-mail List -In addition to the Bibezhik Kidwin e-mails, you'll also receive occasional e-mails regarding Anishinaabemowin Language such as announcements of Language or Cultural Activities, Classes, Events or General Information and News.

Send us an e-mail, and we'll add you to the "Bibezhik Kidwin E-mail List" or the "Anishinaabemowin E-mail List." Carla Osawamick (McFall) at cosawamick@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

Do you need a Food & Utility Appropriation Allowance Application?

Go to www.ltbbodawansn.gov, look under the Services tab and go to the Forms Directory.

Still have questions?

Call the Elders Department at 231-242-1423 for more

information.

# NATIVE NEWS

## MEET THE PROTECTOR OF NORTHERN MICHIGAN, KIRA DAVIS

By Emily Tyra

Editor's note: The following article and photographs appeared in *Traverse Northern Michigan* as part of Meet All 7 North Stars of Northern Michigan. Kira Davis is the Great Lakes Senior Program Manager, National Parks Conservation Association, and a true north star. Learn more about her story plus six other incredible Northern Michigan women to celebrate this International Women's Month.



The Protector

Kira Davis went wild rice harvesting last summer — taking a quiet afternoon in a canoe to gather grains from aquatic plants in the lake shallows as her elders did.

Davis, an Odawa woman who grew up in Petoskey, MI, and now lives in Suttons Bay, MI, with her family, shares that wild rice — or manoomin in Anishinaabemowin —is sacred in her culture. "It is a connection to who we are, it's part of our creation story."

Days immersed in Mother Earth's wild beauty are "a given" for Davis who holds a national post with The National Parks Conservation Association (NPCA). She works as an advocate for proper management of national parks throughout the Great Lakes region. And it's a breathtaking roster of land and shorelines she helps protect: The Apostle Islands. Pictured Rocks. Isle Royale. Sleeping Bear Dunes.



As an Odawa woman, she views her role in life as a protector of water and has dedicated herself personally and professionally to taking care

of the Great Lakes. She was hired by the NPCA for her expertise of wildlife and water quality — career highlights before this include establishing a Tribally approved Clean Water Act for Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians and restoring the natural flow of rivers and streams to relink wildlife corridors with the Conservation Resource Alliance — but she brought along an entire world of traditional ecological knowledge, too.

Though she's never taken a role because of prestige, she says. "It's more of my journey. It's my responsibility in a way."

She learned early on about women's role in taking care of the water. The moment she "felt it " was while joining Josephine Mandamin, then in her 60s and one of the original Anishinaabe grandmother walkers.

"She was walking around every Great Lake — and many inland lakes — at the time for advocacy of water." The Little Traverse Bay Bands hosted her and her entourage, and Mandamin shared with them a ceremony that moved Davis, reaffirming her path.

"I think water is going to unite us. Water is



alive and it's strong and it's a spirit." Others may have different philosophies, behaviors, cultures, she notes, "But we know that all living things need water. There's no other way. We can rally around that."

She is also led by another principal: Thinking seven generations ahead. "Yes, it really changes the decisions when it comes to the issues we have within the science realm, and with funding. If we're only thinking a few years ahead, we're just putting band-aids on the problem."

She says her cohorts at NPCA support her balance of western science and traditional ecological knowledge. "There is a feeling that I can be myself, and am respected for who I am, even though maybe I have a little different ideology. For instance, [the notion that] we're all equal with every other living thing. We're not the smartest or the dominant species in our creation story. We weren't first. It was the plants and animals. They taught humans and shared that incredible balance among all living things."

So, when grappling with and solving issues facing our natural resources, "We don't always need to be the dominant creature," Davis says. "It's really about the love and respect of that thing. When I harvested wild rice, I spent the whole day. I listen to the rice. When harvesters spend that much time with a living thing — going out there every season for 20 years — you're gonna start to learn from it.

"This knowledge was always inside of me. It makes my job easier for me to walk where I need to walk."

Photos by Courtney Kent.

# ODAWA CASINO SPARE CHANGE DONATION PROGRAM BENEFITS LOCAL NON-PROFIT

Through its Spare Change Donation Program, the Odawa Casino donated \$2,000 to Big Brothers Big Sisters of Northwestern Michigan on April 12, 2023.

In August 2020, Odawa Casino launched the Spare Change Donation Program to support local non-profits fulfilling community needs and to respond to the national coin shortage related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The program includes boxes around the casino floor where guests are able to donate their change or their gaming vouchers to support important local organizations.

Courtesy photo.





# Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Natural Resource Department Lead to Non-Lead Transition





- We have limited centerfire rifle ammunition loaded with nonlead bullets available to eligible LTBB Citizens when leaded ammo is brought into the Natural Resource Department (NRD) in exchange for non-lead (copper) ammunition.
- LTBB NRD seeks to reduce the amount of lead deposits that remain in harvested animals consumed by people and disposed of parts consumed by wild animals, causing a potential harmful effect.



For more information, contact the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians

Natural Resource Department 7500 Odawa Circle Harbor Springs, MI 49740 231-242-1670

dbrowne@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

#### EAGLE REMAINS RETENTION INFORMATION



The LTBB Natural Resource Department is pleased to announce that after years of work on the issue, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service has recently changed its policy to allow federally recognized tribes to keep eagle remains found in Indian country.

Tribal citizens who encounter eagle remains or feathers within the LTBB reservation boundaries may be able to retain them for culturally significant use. Any deceased eagle encountered must be reported to LTBB Conservation Enforcement immediately for investigation prior to moving or taking the eagle.

For more information, contact the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Natural Resource Department at: 7500 Odawa Circle, Harbor Springs, MI 49740 231-242-1670 E-mail: dbrowne@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

### Help protect our Natural Resources

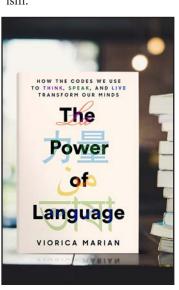
# 1-855-NRD-TIPS

Please provide any information related to the tip which may include date, time, subject or vehicle description, nature of the incident, and location (Example: nearest crossroad). It is ok if you wish to remain anonymous. All tips are investigated in a timely manner.

# NEW BOOK, PROFESSOR SHOWS WHY BILINGUALISM IS A "SUPERPOWER"

Viorica Marian knows the power of multilingualism firsthand. She grew up bilingual in Moldova — a small country nestled between Ukraine and Romania which was formerly a part of the Soviet Union speaking Romanian at home and Russian in official settings.

Now, Marian is the Ralph and Jean Sundin Endowed Professor of Communication Sciences and Disorders at Northwestern's School of Communication. She's a psycholinguist who has studied language processing in the brain for decades, becoming a leading expert on bilingual-



Marian's research helped reveal the many cognitive implications and nuances of being bilingual, from changes to memory and perception to the impact of language on learning, emotions, identity and decision-making.

Her new popular science book, "The Power of Language: How the Codes We Use to Think, Speak, and Live Transform Our Minds," is about the interaction between language and the human mind.

Tell us a little bit about your book and what inspired it.

"Toni Morrison once said that if there's a book you want to read, but it hasn't been written yet, then you must write it. Most of the world's population is bilingual or multilingual: It's very common for people to grow up speaking two or more languages from early childhood and acquire additional languages later in life.

Yet, bilinguals and multilinguals do not usually find themselves represented in popular science books, and society in general lacks a thorough understanding of how knowing multiple languages shapes us.



I wanted bilinguals and multilinguals to better understand their brains. For those considering learning a new language, I also wanted them to know why that's a great idea!" What's one of your favorite examples of how multilingualism fosters creative thinking? "It's hard to pick a favorite example, because I love them all!

An interesting illustration comes from a study by psychologist Annette Karmiloff-Smith, who asked children aged four and five to draw flowers and houses that do not exist using their imaginations.

The drawings of monolingual children were more likely to leave out elements — think of flowers with fewer petals, or no stalk. The drawings of bilingual children were more likely to contain cross-category insertions — flowers that look like animals or have a door.

It turned out that the bilingual children's drawings resembled the more complex patterns that monolingual children develop at a later age."

What are some of the other ways in which language impacts our brains? "One of the most striking recent discoveries in the neuroscience of multilingualism is that knowing more than one language delays Alzheimer's and other types of dementia by four to six years.

The constant juggling of two or more languages creates a more interconnected neural network that compensates functionally for anatomical deterioration. Imagine taking a certain bridge home every day after work for many years until one day that bridge collapses, and that route is no Ionger available to you.

If you live in an area where more than one bridge has been built over time, one collapse will not prevent you from reaching your destination because you can take alternative routes to reach your home. But if that is the only way that exists, you have a problem.

In the same way, if one pathway in the brain has decayed and is no longer available for accessing memories or information, a multilingual has other pathways that have been built over time as a result of the links between words, memories and experiences accumulated across two or more languages."

What do you feel makes the book especially timely?

"If you can appreciate firsthand the utility and beauty of another language and culture because you are familiar with it, you are less prone to bigotry, to demonizing things or people who are different from you.

Engaging with a variety of languages gives us crucial abilities that humanity will need to heal burgeoning social discord and to formulate solutions to looming global problems: Think of Russia's efforts to erase Ukrainian language and culture on territory it has occupied, which seeks to undermine Ukrainian identity rooted in language.

Moreover, as we seek solutions to new problems, having different modes of thinking that come with multilingualism gives us a greater chance of finding answers, providing new perspectives, and conceiving innovative questions that will benefit humanity." What would you say to people who are considering broadening the language horizons of themselves or their families? "I'd say, embrace more language diversity in your life whenever possible! Learning a language is easier than you might think.

There are many practical benefits to learning another language. It helps when traveling, can foster interpersonal or professional relationships with new people, and may even give you access to a wider dating pool or new professional opportunities. There is also a positive correlation between multilingualism and income.

Learning another language is a gift you can give yourself, one from which you will reap lifelong benefits. It is never too early or too late to learn another language — it may even be fun!"

Courtesy photos.

#### Well and Septic Assistance Program

We can provide you with a new well and/or septic system for your new construction OR if your current well and/or septic system is deficient, we can help.

Please call the LTBB Housing Department at 231-242-1540 to find out more about how you can get a free well and septic system or replace your current system.

Please be aware it takes approximately 3 to 4 months to gain federal approval of your application.





Housing is pleased to announce that we will be building 35-45 new apartments in Charlevoix at Murray Road and in Harbor Springs on Second Street.

The new apartments will start becoming available at the end of 2023.

> We are accepting applications now!

Contact us today to be ready to move into your new home!

> Contact us today at 231-242-1540 for more information.



#### SECTION 184 LOAN GUARANTEE PROGRAM



- ow Monthly Payment Flexible Underwriting

- Monthly Mortgage Insurance Now at a Lower Rate!

THE SECTION 184 LOAN CAN BE USED FOR:

- Acquisition of existing housing
- Rehabilitation of existing housing Construction of new housing, including manufactured housing affixed to a permanent foundation

REFINANCING IS BACK!!! Includes rate and term, streamline, cash out

FOR MORE INFORMATION, CALL THE LTBB HOUSING DEPT at 231-242-1540.

## Housing Department Programs

Services are available to citizens residing within the 27 county service area. An application packet must be completed and returned to the Housing Dept. for processing to determine qualification. To obtain an application, please contact the Housing Dept. at 231-242-1540.

STR - Short Term Rental Assistance: This program offers up to \$1,500 for new tenants who need assistance with the first month's rent and/or security deposit. This can be used ONE TIME ONLY and the rent requested must be affordable and can NOT exceed 35% of the household gross monthly income. Please note the application packet must be received and approved in advance of your moving into the rental in order to qualify for this program.

HIP - Home Improvement Program: This program offers up to \$2,500 for non-cosmetic home repairs and may be utilized once every five years.

DPA - Down Payment Assistance: This program offers up to \$2,500 or 10% of your mortgage (whichever is less) and can be used to purchase or refinance a home. In order for you to receive any grant dollars, you must be able to match the grant amount with your own guaranteed funds.

FPA - Foreclosure Prevention Program: This program offers up to \$3,000 to assist in foreclosure prevention.

Well & Septic Assistance Program: Funded by the Indian Health Services located in Saulf Ste. Marie, MI this program provides the resources and technical assistance associated with the installation of a new well and sanitation service or replacement of deficient existing well/septic.

Credit Counseling: We provide confidential advice and referrals to assist tribal citizens in regaining their financial stability and credibility.

**Tribal Rental Housing Program:** The LTBB Housing Department offers 40 rental units in the Northern Michigan area. These units are available to rent to Tribal Citizens and most rents are based on a family's monthly income. Any Tribal Citizen interested in renting a unit from the LTBB Housing Department should contact our offices for an application. Currently, there is a waiting list for available units.

\*\*HUD will no longer allow services on Land Contracts\*

#### Now Accepting Applications

For the Mtigwaakiis housing development. Tribal Preference applies. For more information, contact the Housing Department at 231-242-1540







# **Apartments for Rent**

Now accepting applications

- Must belong to Little Traverse Bay Bands · Bedrooms are approximately 121 sq. feet
- Must be 55 or older or disabled of any

- Accept very low, low and moderate income applicants All units are 2 bedroom and 1 bath
- Located in a quiet country setting, but only 4 miles from Harbor Springs, MI Barrier free units are available
- LTBB Housing office hours are Monday through Friday, 8 am to 5 pm

and 94 sq. feet

Wah Wahs Noo Da Ke Tribal Village is approximately 4 miles north of Harbor Springs, MI Contact person: LTBB Housing Department 231-242-1540

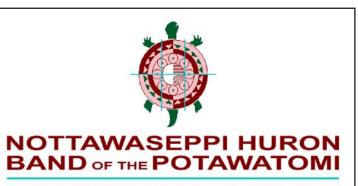


We welcome everyone to visit our Official Facebook Page at https://www.facebook.com/LTBBODAWA. Please be respectful in your comments.





# Western Michigan University Approves Graduate Certificate in Tribal Governance



A FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBAL GOVERNMENT

The Nottawaseppi Huron Band of the Potawatomi, the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians and the Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians are proud to announce the three graduate-level courses on Tribal Sovereignty have been approved as a Graduate Certificate in Tribal Governance in addition to being a part of Western Michigan University's (WMU) Master of Public Administration (MBA)



Assistant Secretary of Indian Affairs in the U.S. Department of the Interior Bryan Newland announced his support for and acknowledged the Graduate Certificate in Tribal Governance program at the Fetzer Center on WMU's Campus from 3-6:30 p.m. on April 13, 2023. The public was welcome to hear Newland's presentation as a part of Western's We Talk series where he spoke about how the traditional Seven Grandfather Teachings has guided his work in public service and helped him to engage across diverse communities.



Newland acknowledged the fact the WMU Board of Trustees approved the threecourse series as a standalone nine-credit hour Graduate Certificate program in early 2023. WMU's Course Catalog currently boasts nearly 50 graduate certificate programs.

"Moving this certificate into the graduate curriculum is the first concrete action from relationships formed over the last four to five years, and we are honored that the program is unique to this region," said Western's Director of the Graduate MPA and Ph.D. Programs Matthew Mingus, PhD, who expressed his support of the tribally endorsed courses to the WMU Board of Trustees.

Introduced in the fall of 2021, the Tribal Governance Courses were collectively endorsed by the three local tribal nations and serve as a new pathway for tribal members



and partners to develop skills in Tribal Administration. Modeled off a first-of-its-kind Tribal Governance MPA program at The Evergreen State College in Olympia, WA, the courses focus on the foundations of Federal Indian Policy, Tribal Governance and Tribal Economic Development & Diversification in relation to the three local Potawatomi tribes.

The tribes proposed the course series following WMU's 2019 Land Acknowledgement Statement recognizing the lands on which the campus is located as not only historically, but currently occupied by Ojibwe, Odawa and Bodéwadmi Nations. WMU continued their affirmation of

indigenous sovereignty and the Native experience through two years of meaningful planning and development of the courses with tribal leaders.

"Implementing a certificate program in collaboration with three tribal nations allows the opportunity to provide tribally endorsed resources to increase capacity building within our communities," said Pokagon Band Tribal Council Secretary and Course Instructor Sam Morseau. "Students can engage with various Tribal entities through subject matter experts and content endorsed by each Tribal Nation. The inclusion of digital storytelling allows our narrative to be preserved and protected for generations. Not only will this assist the students and wider community partners in understanding our story, but also allows professional development and networking opportunities. We are currently planning yearly cohorts, which will include government, gaming and economic development corporations within each Tribal Nation. This will promote a collaborative approach and environment to explore best practices in policies through the creation of service-learning projects. It has been an honor to see this dream come to fruition."

Western Michigan University will continually offer the three courses, beginning in its 2023-2024 Course Catalog. Students do not have to complete the courses in any specific order. The courses, Tribal Development and Diversification, Tribal Governance: Sovereignty through Self-Determination and Tribal Governance: Foundations of Federal Indian Policy, are graduate-level courses.

For more information on how to register for the course, please contact NHBP Higher Education Specialist Andrea Rainer at andrea. rainer@nhbp-nsn.gov or 269-704-8356, Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Department of Education DoE.HEAP@PokagonBand-nsn.gov or 269-782-0887, Gun Lake Education Director William Griffey at william.griffey@glt-nsn.gov or 269-397-1780 or Education Specialist Heather Bush at Heather.bush@glt-nsn.gov or 269-397-1780.

Courtesy graphics.

#### ANISHINAABEMODAA PANE

Let's Always Speak Ojibwe

On-Line Ojibwe Language Class

Tuesday & Wednesday 7:00 -8:30 pm

September 28th - June 28th, 2023

No prior language experience necessary

Open to all

Register Here! Registration Link

Instructor: Clarice Pangowish
Featuring the Culture Foundry App



# Check out our great Anishinaabemowin Facebook Groups!



#### LTBB Anishinaabemowin

Our main page is where we post learning materials, resources, announcements.

https://www.facebook.com/groups/579880368807404

#### LTBB Zoom Anishinaabe Language Classes

Here you will find announcements and the schedule of weekly Zoom classes, and handouts from class.

https://www.facebook.com/groups/555794471766384

### Daminawinan Anishinaabemang

(Games in Anishinaabe Language)

Games and puzzles for the whole family. https://www.facebook.com/groups/131141284298625

#### Anishinaabemowin Eta

(Anishinaabe Language Only)

No-English Group for Fluent Speakers & Intermediate Learners

https://www.facebook.com/groups/177520107437









For more information, contact Don Portman at biindigen@gmail.com or 231-487-1093

# "Many Nations" The Latest American Indian College Fund STUDENT-DESIGNED PENDLETON BLANKET, NOW AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE

Pendleton Woolen Mills, the acclaimed lifestyle brand of Portland, OR, together with the Denver-based American Indian College Fund, has announced the winning Tribal College Blanket Design for 2022, Many Nations, is now available for purchase in Pendleton's American Indian College Fund collection.

Pendleton has created wool blankets in partnership with the American Indian College Fund for more than 20 years. A portion of the blanket line's sales support approximately \$50,000 in Native student scholarships annually. Pendleton also contributes to a scholarship endowment, today valued at more than \$1 million.

Dustin Lopez is a student at Diné College pursuing a Bachelors of Fine Arts degree. His winning design, Many Nations, was selected from 107 entries. As the winning designer, Lopez will receive a \$5,000 scholarship, \$2,000 for books and incidentals and six blankets for his design portfolio.



Lopez explained the design of Many Nations is meant to represent the identity crisis felt by indigenous people who are descendants of more than one tribe or have some non-Native ancestry. Indigenized DNA strands pay tribute to water as the element we cannot exist without. The hourglass shape is made up of the initial M and B for "mixed-blood," but the hourglass also symbolizes the Tsiiyéeł or matriarchal society for many Navajo artists. Star shapes represent parents, both biological and figurative, who pass along traditional teachings and help those struggling with their identity to navigate the world on and off the reservation.



Lopez used a serape design to honor the Yaqui and Laguna Pueblo side of his family and those shades of red which reminded him of his home in Coyote Kills Canyon. Finally, the triangles represent the artist radiating with pride, a feeling he hopes to instill in other indigenous people with all his works, no matter the mixture of their DNA.

This piece, along with many of Lopez's other designs, was partly inspired by the acceptance he found in the pow wow circle.

"In pow wow, we have many 'inter-tribal' dances, and we normally dance for prayer. It was in that arena that I learned to embrace my nations as I would the dance with a full heart and open mind."

Lopez previously served as a firefighter for four years until a month-long bout with COVID-19 forced him into an early retirement. He spent the next several weeks in reflection before deciding to apply to Diné College. Lopez had already owned his own graphic design/ creative company for 14 years by that time but wanted more. Once he completes his bachelor's degree, he plans to transfer into the Master of Fine Arts track with a focus in graphic design and teaching.

The Tribal College Blanket Design Contest is open to all Native TCU students. Applications open every November on the College Fund's website at https://collegefund.org/pendletoncontest. The contest seeks to create greater recognition for promising artists' work, to provide valuable design experience working with an internationally known brand and to give students scholarships and cash awards to assist with college costs. The program also helps the College Fund and Pendleton honor the richness of Native arts, cultures and stories by sharing original Native student designs with the public.

Courtesy photos.

### FEDERAL AGENCIES MUST INCREASE NATIVE VOTER ACCESS

Our (Native American Rights Fund) 2020 report, Obstacles at Every Turn: Barriers to Political Participation Faced by Native American Voters, identified voter registration opportunities across Indian country as inadequate. Native voters experience unequal access to voter registration opportunities and unequal funding for voter registration efforts on tribal lands.

To help address these inequities, we joined a diverse coalition of organizations including voting, health, immigration, faith, labor, environmental, education, housing, justice reform and other groups - in publishing Strengthening Democracy: A Progress Report on Federal Agency Action to Promote Access to Voting, which eval-

uates 10 key agencies on how



well they're doing on meeting the goals of a Biden Executive Order aimed at expanding voter access, especially for historically underserved voting populations. The report shows while a few federal agencies are on the right track to completing implementation, several others have fallen behind and risk not achieving the voting

access Executive Order's po-

tential before the next federal election. Two of these agencies directly serve Native voters:

- The Department of Interior (DOI) is identified as being "on the right track." Since the Executive Order was issued, DOI has integrated voter registration services into tribal educational facilities it
- In contrast, Indian Health Services (IHS) is falling behind. While IHS initially committed to offering voter registration services, no action has been taken. IHS is an agency which could have a significant impact on Native voters' access to voter registra-

Read more about the agencies' progress in Strengthening Democracy: A Progress Report on Federal Agency Action to Promote Access to

Voting. Courtesy graphic. PETOSKEY, CHARLEVOIX, HARBOR SPRINGS,

# K-12 TUTORING & ACADEMIC SUPPO

#### **Tribal Academic Support Programs (FREE)**

- LTBB Youth Services Academic Support Program
- Individualized K-5 Tutoring Program (2x weekly for eligible youth) K-12 Group Homework Lab (ages 6-18) LTBB Enrolled, LTBB Descendents & Youth enrolled in other tribes
- Easy registration, inclusive programming, meals provided After-school transportation services available (within Petoskey) Monday-Thursday 3:00-5:30PM, 915 Emmet St, Petoskey, MI
- Contact: Youth Services Department at 231.340.1910 LTBB PreK-12 Brainfuse Online Tutoring Program
- Online & on-demand tutoring platform (FREE) LTBB Enrolled & LTBB 1st Generation Descendents Contact: LTBB Education Department at 231-242-1480 LTBB Tutoring Subsidy Program (funds to hire a private tutor)
  - LTBB enrolled applicants can apply for \$800 per academic year, to help cover tutoring costs (funding is limited) Qualifying applicants are responsible for: Finding a qualified tutor, scheduling sessions with tutor, transportation and submitting

Awarded funds go directly to the approved tutor Contact: LTBB Education Department at 231-242-1480

INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAM (IEP) EVALUATION SERVICE SE CONTACT YOUR CHILD'S TEACHER OR CONTACT YOUR DISTRICT SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES DEPARTMENT

PETOSKEY, CHARLEVOIX, HARBOR SPRINGS,

required paperwork

### ┷ K-12 TUTORING & **ACADEMIC SUPPORT PROGRAMS**

This list will be updated as we gather more information on area K-12 academic resources.

#### Petoskey Area (FREE or scholarships available)

- Northmen Den Youth Services, AIM Tutoring Program Easy paperwork, after-school tutoring downtown Petoskey Students in grades 6-12 (45 minute weekly sessions) Subject areas: reading, writing, math, algebra, geometry, & study skills, meal & snacks included
  - Full scholarships available Contact: Kathy Petersen at 231-622-8044
- After-School Homework Help (Petoskey High School) Monday & Wednesday at PHS Media Center 3:15-5:15PM Contact PHS for more information
- · After-School Homework Help (Petoskey Middle School) After School Study Lab in the Media Center Monday-Thursday 3:15-4:15PM Contact the PMS Media Center at 231-348-2291

#### Charlevoix Public Schools (FREE)

 After-School Tutoring Charlevoix Middle/High School Media Center, Monday-Thursday each week, 2:30-3:15PM Contact Charlevoix Middle/High School at 231-547-3222

FOR INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAM (IEP) EVALUATION SERVICES
PLEASE CONTACT YOUR CHILD'S TEACHER OR CONTACT YOUR DISTRICT'S
SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES DEPARTMENT

PETOSKEY, CHARLEVOIX, HARBOR SPRINGS,

# **ACADEMIC SUPPORT**

information on area K-12 academic resources.

#### **Harbor Springs Middle School**

- · 4th hour intervention hour provides academic support

- Contact: Mary Beck, Academic Interventionist, at mbeck@harborps.org

#### • Title 6 Indian Coordinator

Title 6 programing differs between schools, staffing and local needs Please inquire on academic support once position is filled Position is currently vacant

Contact: Please contact Harbor Springs Schools for updates on

#### Harbor Springs High School Academic Seminar

Please inquire with your student's school counselor or homeroom teacher regarding 5th hour academic seminar for high school

- · Position is currently vacant
- Contact: Please contact Harbor Springs Schools for updates on staffing
- FOR INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAM (IEP) EVALUATION SERVICES PLEASE CONTACT YOUR CHILD'S TEACHER OR CONTACT YOUR DISTRICT'S SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES DEPARTMENT



#### Tribal Notary Information The Tribal Notaries listed below are eligible to

perform notarial acts within Little Traverse Bay Bands Jurisdiction unless he/she violates section C. Revocation WOS#2008-05 Tribal Notary Statute

Full Name	Status	Date	Number	Ext.	
Rebecca R Fisher	Active	February 20, 2027	02-09		
Cynthia Brouckaert	Active	June 5, 2023	05-09	1462	
Beverly J Wemigwase	Active	February 21, 2027	10-09	1400	
ulie Rose Janiskee	Active	August 23, 2027	11-09	1610	
Marin C Taylor	Active	May 14, 2024	13-09	1403	
Hayden Hooper	Active	February 1, 2027	15-09	1584	
akota Worthington	Active	May 4, 2027	16-09	1401	
Kerstine Omey	Active	January 17, 2028	17-09	1480	

Current Expiration

# Sisseton Wahpeton Oyate Seeks Return of Child from Carlisle Cemetery



On March 23, 2023, Sisseton Wahpeton Oyate (SWO) submitted a request to the Department of Defense, the Department of the Army and the Office of Army Cemeteries to initiate the repatriation of one of their children, Amos LaFromboise, pursuant to the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA).

In 1879, Amos was among the first group of children sent to the first off-reservation federal Indian boarding school, Carlisle Indian Industrial School. Amos' family only intended for him to remain at Carlisle for three years. Instead, Amos became the first of hundreds of children to die at Carlisle. As the son of one of SWO's most prominent and celebrated leaders, SWO once expected Amos to return home to lead his people like his father. Today, SWO awaits Amos' return home, so he can be laid to rest on their reservation next to his father, and so, SWO can continue to heal from the harm the federal Indian boarding school era

In 2016, the Army held listening sessions for tribal nations to discuss the return of their children from Carlisle. At the sessions, the Army claimed NAGPRA did not apply to the children buried at Carlisle cemetery. Instead, the Army alleges internal Army repatriation policies apply, rather than NAGPRA. This unjustified, hardline stance has impeded SWO's efforts towards Amos' expeditious repatriation. For example, in early 2022, SWO submitted all the repatriation documents required by Army policies and expected Amos' return that summer. Instead, the Army gave SWO conflicting information, maintained SWO had missed the deadline for summer repatriations and cited funding constraints and issues with planning as reasons why the repatriation would be delayed until a later unknown

date. These excuses ignored the fact Army policies do not provide any repatriation deadlines tribal nations must meet. Since then, the Army has not reached out to SWO to discuss Amos' return home.

The Army's repatriation policies are restrictive and burdensome to a degree which egregiously violates NAG-PRA's provisions and purpose. For instance, Army policies require a signed affidavit from a child's closest living relative to initiate their repatriation. The policies provide no means of repatriation by a child's tribe if a living relative cannot be identified. By contrast, NAG-PRA allows for the tribal nation culturally affiliated with the child to request repatriation. This is important for many reasons, including locating the closest living relative of a child who died nearly 150 years ago has proven challenging and at times, impossible for tribal nations. Backed by SWO tribal leadership, much of SWO's efforts to repatriate their children has been led by Tamara St. John and four other SWO tribal citizens who serve in the Tribal Historic Preservation Office — Dianne Desrosiers, Shaye Desrosiers, Alicia Amos and Angeline Wanna. Dianne Desrosiers is SWO's Tribal Historic Preservation Officer and St. John works as SWO's Tribal Archivist and Historian and serves as a South Dakota state legislator. St. John spent six years researching the history and searching for living relatives of SWO's children sent to Car-

"There were six of our children that were the first sent to Carlisle," said St. John. "Four boys and two girls." St. John knows each of their stories by heart. Three of the boys died at Carlisle. While the fourth returned home, he died not long after his arrival. Despite this, St. John believes all four boys died because of their time at Carlisle. "All six children were the children of chiefs; they were children of tribal leadership. Carlisle officials chose to take Sioux children first because the Sioux were often the most resistant to U.S. assimilation tactics."

Army policies also only provide for "limited" ceremonies during the repatriation process. St. John emphasized the importance of bringing SWO's children home with honor and in the traditional ways important to SWO. St.



A chair the Rosebud Sioux Youth Council made for Amos LaFromboise during their own efforts to bring Rosebud Sioux children home from Carlisle. The chair is a reminder of the shared history and the unity amongst tribal nations as they support each other's repatriation efforts. The chair sits in SWO's Tribal Historic Preservation Office.

John also explained a repatriation requires the presence of certain individuals to perform necessary ceremonies and religious practices. While the Army touts they fund what they determine to be all "reasonable" repatriation costs, they only fund travel expenses for two family members and two tribal leaders.

The words of SWO elder and language speaker, John Eagle, illustrate the importance of conducting repatriation pursuant to SWO customs and protocols. St. John vividly remembers the moment Eagle told her, "When you bring them home, you bring them home like the chiefs that they are. You bring them home in a buffalo robe. You bring them home in honor, because they would have been our chiefs if they had lived."

That is the right SWO seeks to vindicate with its letter requesting Amos' repatricular.

Marie Renville, an SWO elder and relative of two of SWO's children\_sent to Carlisle, is unwavering in her commitment to the return of SWO's children. "They are waiting to come home, because they told us. As long as I am alive, it will be my mission to bring them home."

The Native American Rights Fund's repatriation efforts related to boarding schools is supported by the generosity of The Christensen Fund.

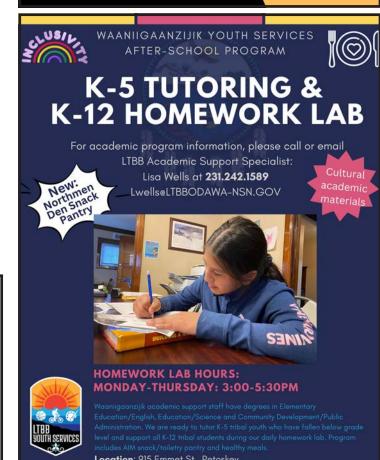
Courtesy photo and courtesy graphic.





Indigenous STEAM







# National Native Media Conference

August 10-12, 2023 | Winnipeg, Canada

# First American: Hopi/Navajo Runner was First American to Finish 2023 LA Marathon

By Levi Rickert

Editor's note: The following article and photographs appeared on Native News Online, and they are reprinted here with permission.

Just after he finished the Los Angeles Marathon, Hosava Kretzmann (Hopi/Navajo) was told by a marathon official he was the first American and sixth person to cross the finish line. He could hardly believe it.



The 28-year-old finished the 26.2-mile race in a time of

Incredibly, it was the first full marathon Kretzmann had ever run. He was among 22,000 runners who participated in the Los Angeles Mar-

Bottom of Form

"The official picked me off the ground. I used all my strength to stand and make my village and ancestors proud!" Kretzmann told Native News Online. "I won't ever forget the moment when the American flag was draped around me. It brings me to tears just thinking about it."

Kretzmann was speaking of the village of Hotevilla, Arizona, on the Hopi Indian Reservation. While being proud of both Hopi and Navajo, he is a tribal citizen of the Navajo

"I felt relieved, because I did not give up. I told myself 'Nahongvita!' which in Hopi means, 'Don't give up! Give it your all! Give it everything!' And then, I collapsed at the end. It was so



painful when I pushed the last half mile, uphill to the finish. My legs truly have never felt that much pain after running," Kretzmann said.

"I've never been given as much attention for my running. I am always just part of the pack," Kretzmann said.

The marathon route was laced with iconic Los Angeles sites. It ran through legendary Los Angeles-area neighborhoods, beginning at Dodger Stadium and running through Chinatown, Hollywood, Beverly Hills and Brentwood, passing famous landmarks such the Los Angeles City Hall, the Dolby Theater in Hollywood, historic Route 66 and Beverly Hills's Rodeo Drive.

Kretzmann said he doubted himself at the beginning of the marathon. He said while he had never run a full marathon prior to this, he has been training with long runs for the past two years to gain endurance for long distance running.

"I doubted because before any race, I thought to myself, 'What am I doing here? I shouldn't be here.' Then, the gun goes off at the start and that negative thought quickly dissolves and I realize, I'm right where I should be, representing my tribes (Hopi and Dinè) as a runner," Kretzmann explained.

Kretzmann says he hopes his finish will inspire more Native youth to run, to pursue their dreams, their passions and know they can occupy any space, whether in sports or in the workplace/academic set-

A high achiever, Kretzmann is an evaluation associate in the office of the vice president for research at Northern Arizona University in Flagstaff, AZ. He has over four years of experience working with several and internal grant funded projects. He holds a bachelor's degree in public health and cellular/ molecular biology from Fort Lewis College in Durango, CO, and a master's of public health with a focus in indigenous health from Northern Arizona University.

His position at the university allows him to interact with Native American students.

"My goal is to get more Native American students involved in STEM programs," Kretzmann said.

Now that the Los Angeles Marathon is over, Kretzmann has an aspiration to qualify for the Paris 2024 Summer Olympics in France.

"I have come close, but haven't quite made it yet," Kretzmann said.

His incredible accomplishment should give him the confidence to achieve his goal.

Levi Rickert (Prairie Band Potawatomi Nation) is the founder, publisher and editor of Native News Online. Rickert was awarded Best Column 2021 Native Media Award for the print/online category by the Native American Journalists Association. He serves on the advisory board of the Multicultural Media Correspondents Association. He can be reached at levi@nativenewsonline.net.

Courtesy photos.



### LTBB ENROLLMENT DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT

Address Verification Forms are now being accepted through Email & Fax.

- Forms must be completed in full
- Hardcopies MUST still be mailed in or left in outdoor mailbox located in front of Administration Building



Office is open for appointments For questions or appointments call:

231-242-1522 - Lindsey 231-242-1521

231-242-1520 - Pauline





# PROGRAMMING

## E THESE DAT

MORE INFO TBA

July 31-Aug. 4, 2023: Jiimaan Journey (in collaboration w/LTBB Community Health)

> Aug. 21-25, 2023: Days @ Osborne Rd

Questions? Contact Amanda Ishkaakimikwe Kinoomaagewinan Teachings of the Earth) Coordinato aweinert@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov (231) 242-1483







# Native American Agriculture Fund Scholarship 2023-2024



Deadline: Closes June 1, 2023.

The purpose of the Native American Agriculture Fund (NAAF) Scholarship, in partnership with NAAF, is to provide financial assistance to eligible American Indian and Alaska Native undergraduate and graduate students enrolled full-time at an accredited institution and pursuing degrees in Indian tribe or Alaska Native agriculture, food sovereignty, traditional Native medicine and ecological knowledge, land management, sustainable agriculture and food systems or with a focus in agriculture. Applicants must hold a current GPA of 2.7 or higher.

This program will award 34 scholarships in the amount of \$5,000 per academic year. This opportunity is a needbased award.

Requirements

Students must meet the following requirements to be considered for this scholar-

• Be an enrolled member or a descendant of a federally or state-recognized American

• Be enrolled full-time at an accredited college or university pursuing an undergraduate or graduate degree.

• Be pursuing a degree with a focus in agriculture, food sovereignty, traditional Native medicine and ecological knowledge, land management, sustainable agriculture and food systems or with a focus in agriculture.

· Possess an unweighted cumulative GPA of 2.7 or higher. For any further questions,

contact our Scholarship Operations team at Scholarships@ NativeForward.org.

Courtesy graphic.

### Native Students Prepare for Graduation



While most school districts practice inclusivity and have graduation policies which reaffirm the right of indigenous peoples to wear traditional clothing or religious and cultural items to their graduation ceremony, a few do not. Many school officials have come to understand Native students wear regalia or related items for the same reasons some students wear an honor cord or stole to graduation – in recognition of their academic achievement.

While traditions vary across cultural groups, Native people respect academic achievement as a rite of passage and moment of honor, typically by donning specific religious and cultural items such as eagle plumes, eagle feathers or other regalia.

Native students should receive the same respect and regard as students allowed to wear honor cords or other symbols of academic achievement. To ensure this equity, Native students and their families should request accommodations to school district policies as early as possible. This will allow them to build a bridge of understanding with school officials. Usual-

ly, once school administrators understand the religious, cultural and academic significance of indigenous cultural items, they respect the students' right to wear them.

Sadly, every spring, Native students from across the country contact the Native American Rights Fund (NARF) for assistance because their schools have denied their requests to wear traditional items at graduation. Schools insist on uniformity of dress at any cost force Native students into the position of having to choose between being included in the celebration or following religious and cultural traditions.

Students, families, allies and educators can find resources NARF has assembled to help school officials grasp the significance of Native regalia created for graduation and the legal protections afforded to the expression of religious freedom at https://www.narf.org/cases/graduation/

NARF looks forward to you and your loved ones celebrating your great accomplishment while being able to follow your Native religious and cultural traditions at graduation.

How Can You Help?

Without the help of allies, Native students and their families bear the burden of making school district policies more inclusive. Be an ally!

Proactively share the link to this post with the principal of your local public high school. Ask if school and district dress code policies affirm the right of indigenous students to practice their religious and cultural traditions.

If the school does not have a policy of welcoming Native students to participate in the graduation ceremony while donning their traditional attire, please let them know they can find information to help update district policies at https://www.narf.org/cases/graduation/

Courtesy graphic.

# RESEARCHERS DEVELOP SWEET POTATO CLONES WITH IMPROVED INSECT RESISTANCE AND WEED TOLERANCE



Researchers with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)'s Agricultural Research Service (ARS) Clemson University and are developing new, insectresistant and weed-tolerant sweet potato germplasm which will improve weed management and sustainability for this nutrient-packed vegetable.

The researchers, whose efforts appear in the journal *Weed Technology*, bred and selected fast-growing sweet potato clones which have semi-erect to erect canopy architecture, resulting in upright plant growth. They identified two sweet potato clones which had reduced weeds, exhibited broad insect resistance and produced higher yields.

"Weed management is consistently ranked among the top priorities of the U.S. sweet potato industry," said Phillip Wadl, a research geneticist at ARS's U.S. Vegetable Laboratory in Charleston, SC.

"Breeding sweet potatoes that are competitive with weeds offers a practical solution, because many widely grown sweet potato cultivars tend to grow long vines in a sprawling manner, whereas sweet potatoes with fast-growing upright and compact plant architecture can outcompete weeds."

According to Wadl, spreading vine growth allows weeds to establish in areas where the plant canopy has not completely shaded the soil surface and can lead to the quick establishment of weeds.

"Failure to control weeds can result in yield losses," said Wadl.

"Additionally," he added, "the widely grown sweet potato cultivars in the U.S. have low levels of resistance to soil-dwelling insect pests. For sustainable management of weeds and insect pests, combining insect resistance with a vigorous upright growth habit is necessary to 'stack' traits and develop varieties which exhibit erect, upright plant habit and resistance to insect pests."

To manage weeds, sweet potato growers typically use herbicides, between-row cultivation, mowing and hand-weeding. However, each

International Conference of Indigenous Archives, Libraries & Museums
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method has its drawbacks and is not always sustainable for crop production.

Researchers are taking another approach by looking at how other vining crops get upright plant growth.

"Compact bunch- or bush-type varieties have been developed for other traditionally vining crops such as bean, cucumber, winter squash and watermelon," said Wadl. "For sweet potato, a small number of bush-type cultivars already exist but are not resistant to insect pests."

Wadl and the researchers plan to continue ongoing research to develop new insect-resistant germplasm in collaboration with Dr. Matthew Cutulle's vegetable weed science program at Clemson University's Coastal Research and Education Center.

"Reducing the critical weed-free period in a crop or the amount of time that a crop must remain weed-free to avoid yield loss is critical to the profitability of growers," said Cutulle.

"The sweet potato clones that are generated out of Dr. Wadl's program have improved plant architecture that decreases the critical weed-free period and increases the competitiveness of sweet potato versus weeds."

Courtesy photo.



**Recent LTBB Graduates** 

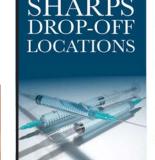
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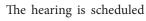
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## Public Hearing Announcement

The NEMCSA - Region 9 Area Agency on Aging will conduct a public hearing on its proposed Annual Implementation Plan for Fiscal Year 2024. The plan will outline the use of funds and provision of services under the Older Americans Act for the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Cheboygan, Crawford, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle and Roscommon.





for Monday, May 22, 2023 at 1 pm at NEMCSA, 2569 US 23

South, Alpena, MI. To register, please contact Connie at 989-358-4661 or mcquarriec@ nemcsa.org

A summary of the plan will be available upon request, 15 days prior to the public hearing. Copies may be obtained by calling 989-358-4661 or online at www.nemcsa.org. Written testimony or e-mail will be accepted through June 9, 2023.

Courtesy graphic.





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HERE IN THE OFFICE

# DARTMOUTH COLLEGE, THE "NATIVE IVY," HAS BEEN USING THE Bones of Indigenous Ancestors as Teaching Material

By Jenna Kunze

Editor's note: The following article and photograph appeared on Native News Online, and they are reprinted here with permission.

Dartmouth College has unknowingly been using the bones belonging to Native American ancestors to teach with as recently as fall 2022, the college announced.

The discovery came about during an internal collections review between the anthropology department and the school's Hood Museum of Art in November 2022. Museum staff realized acquisition numbers for the human remains documented in their collection for eventual return matched numbers cataloged by the anthropology department where at least 23 individuals — and as many as 123 — were used as teaching materials for classes on bones.

In some cases, the bones of individual Native American ancestors were split between the department and the Hood Museum. At least three individuals had already been returned to their tribal nations in the late 1990s.

College faculty are unclear about how the ancestors came to the anthropology department because documentation is limited or nonexistent over the university's two-and-a-half century history, according to Jerry DeSilva, Dartmouth's Chair of Anthropology.

Most of the material from the anthropology department's roughly 3,000-bone teaching collection — including professionally prepared bones purchased from biological supply companies; and bones from local cadavers who donated their remains to science — was acquired from alumni donations since the college was founded in 1769, DeSilva told Native News Online.

"One of the mistakes that we are reckoning with right now is that we were teaching with materials when we didn't know where they were from," DeSilva said. "We still thought it was OK to teach with them. That's never going to happen again here, and it shouldn't happen anywhere.

"The only way to teach bone biology and skeletal anatomy would be with bones of individuals who willingly donated their bodies for this purpose."

Dartmouth paused its human osteology class and removed every bone from its teaching

"We are not teaching human osteology until we, from scratch, develop an ethically sourced teaching collection," DeSilva said. "That's under-

Additionally, Dartmouth Provost David Kotz announced the formation of a task force to address institution-wide issues of the handling and repatriation of ancestral remains, including non-Native American human remains from other countries that were also part of the teaching collection. The college will also hire a project manager to work with anthropology, Dartmouth's Hood Museum of Art and the Division of Institutional Diversity and Equity on the identification and return of Native American ancestors and their artifacts.

#### The Discovery

The discovery came about by museum staff cross-comparing new inventories of the anthropology department, Jami Powell (Osage Nation), curator of Indigenous Art at the Hood Museum, told Native News Online.

Powell was hired five years ago and immedi-



ately prioritized a re-inventory of the museum's collection of human remains and burial objects, a process she said brought forward "more questions than answers."

In the early '90s, Congress passed a law that required all universities and museums receiving federal funds to catalog and return Native American human remains in their collections.

Dartmouth reported a collection of 15 Native American human remains originating from Alaska, California, Arizona, Colorado, Florida and New Mexico that have yet to be repatriated. They also cataloged 46 sacred burial items, the vast majority of them originating from Cochise County in Arizona.

The college has repatriated 10 additional Native American ancestors and 36 burial objects to their tribal nations, including one Native Hawaiian organization since it completed its inventory in 1996. Five of those repatriations happened in 1996, and the last in 2016, according to federal documents.

In their re-inventory, Hood Museum staff working with a forensic anthropologist found that the minimum number of human remains had been miscounted. There were 27, not 15, and some of the ancestors had no information about where they were taken from at all, Powell said.

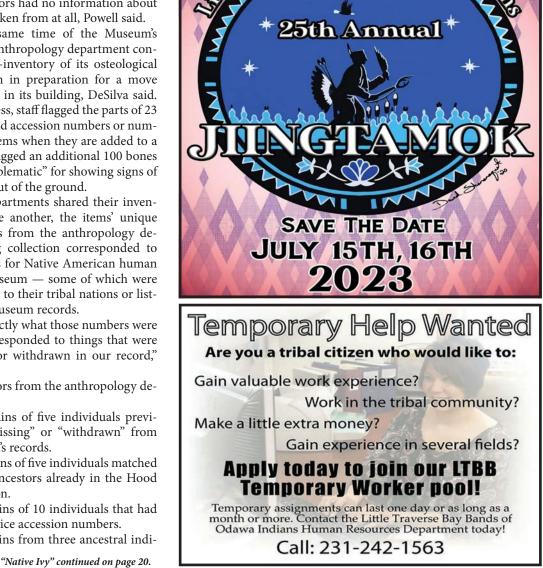
Around the same time of the Museum's re-inventory, the anthropology department conducted its own re-inventory of its osteological teaching collection in preparation for a move to a different floor in its building, DeSilva said. Through this process, staff flagged the parts of 23 individuals who had accession numbers or numbers assigned to items when they are added to a collection. They flagged an additional 100 bones as "potentially problematic" for showing signs of having been dug out of the ground.

When the departments shared their inventory lists with one another, the items' unique accession numbers from the anthropology department teaching collection corresponded to accession numbers for Native American human remains at the museum — some of which were already repatriated to their tribal nations or listed as missing in museum records.

'We knew exactly what those numbers were and that they corresponded to things that were listed as missing or withdrawn in our record," Powell said.

The 23 ancestors from the anthropology department includes: • Partial remains of five individuals previ-

- ously listed as "missing" or "withdrawn" from the Hood Museum's records.
- Partial remains of five individuals matched to unrepatriated ancestors already in the Hood Museum's collection.
- Partial remains of 10 individuals that had National Park Service accession numbers.
  - · Partial remains from three ancestral indi-



"Native Ivy" continued from page 19. viduals that were repatriated by the college in the 1990s.

"We are actively working with those tribal nations and Native Hawaiian organizations as well as the National NAGPRA Program to correct these unfortunate errors and to return these remains as soon as possible," Powell said.

The "Native Ivy"

Dartmouth administration met with the school's Indigenous population before the news went public. Dartmouth College — which has a reputation among Ivy League schools for being the most inclusive of American Indians -currently has around 200 students who self-identify as Native American, Alaska Native or Native Hawaiian on campus or 4% of the total student body. That's significantly higher than most Ivies where the American Indian population makes up less than one-half of 1%, according to Indian Country Today. By comparison, Harvard University this year has 331 Harvard students that self-identify as Indigenous out of about 25,000 students-making up about 1% of its student body population.

"My immediate reaction was disappointment that the college had ... used bones that they didn't know what the origins were," said Ahnili Johnson-Jennings, a Dartmouth senior and a member of the Quapaw, Sac and Fox, Choctaw and Miami tribes. She's also the co-president of Native Americans at Dartmouth, a group supporting the Indigenous student body on campus. "I felt that that was irresponsible."

Although Johnson-Jennings — a government and Native American studies dual major — never took an anthropology class herself, her government classes were housed in the same building as the anthropology department.

"It was shocking to think, in a building I go to for class pretty regularly, there were those remains in that building," she told *Native News Online*. She said that some of her Indigenous classmates are anthropology majors and had likely unknowingly handled the remains of possibly even their own ancestors.

"It was hard for students to hear," Johnson-Jennings said. "It's hard when it's Dartmouth College. To us, that means somewhere that supports Native students. To us, that means somewhere that supports our culture and us being here on campus for a large span of history. We are the Native Ivy and to hear that, it was a hard thing to grapple with when you see your school as being so supportive."

Shannon O'Loughlin (Choctaw), chief executive and attorney for the Association on American Indian Affairs, told *Native News Online* that it's not surprising that one division of a university does not know what another division of a university is doing — it's just particularly upsetting given Dartmouth's positive reputation throughout Indian Country.

"At Dartmouth, this is more egregious considering that Dartmouth holds a special place in the eyes of so many Native students and alumni that have held Dartmouth in such high esteem and as a safe place and community," O'Loughlin said.

The school's Indigenous staff have arranged for a medicine man to clean the space where the bones were kept and have organized community gatherings for students throughout the week.

The Goalpost Keeps Moving

Dartmouth is not alone in its recent discovery of Native American human remains. In the past year alone, a handful of universities and museums have made similar discoveries of Native American human remains in their long forgotten or never recorded catalogs.

In August 2022, The University of Alabama completed its inventory of more than 10,000 Native American human remains in its possession, the largest number of human remains ever

reported in a single notice.

That same month, the University of North Dakota (UND) announced it discovered "dozens" of Native American human remains and several hundred objects taken from Indigenous communities that the school failed to ever report under NAGPRA.

In September 2022, staff at Kansas University's natural history museum discovered 380 culturally unaffiliated human remains and 554 associated funerary objects. Although the ancestors and belongings had been reported in the 90s under NAGPRA, the university had never returned them, and eventually, they fell through the cracks.

Earlier this month, ProPublica reporters Mary Hudetz (Crow Tribe) and NBC's Graham Lee Brewer (Cherokee Nation) published an investigative report — part of a larger repatriation project — into University of California Berkeley's longtime anthropology professor who taught his students using bones that likely belonged to Native American ancestors.

In 1995, museums reported a collection of more than 208,000 Native American human remains. But in the past 32 years, not even half have been returned. Today, institutions still hold roughly 108,000 human remains, according to the federal government's database.

As institutions like Dartmouth re-inventory and re-prioritize NAGPRA, that number grows each year, said Melanie O'Brien, who directs the National NAGPRA program, which is responsible for facilitating the return of certain ancestors and their belongings. The goal post for returning Indigenous ancestors back to their homelands after decades — and often centuries — away keeps getting further and further, O'Brien said.

The solution, as she sees it, is twofold.

"The department feels that we can get close to the goalposts, but at least dealing with the human remains we do know about that have been reported," she told *Native News Online*. "There's 108,000 ancestors that we know about, so let's at least resolve those, and then, the process can continue with the additional ones that are found."

Additionally, she said museums and institutions should focus their efforts on updating their inventories, which will very likely result in the discovery of additional ancestors.

"I think that the increased attention could highlight cases like that at Dartmouth, where if a university administration puts out a call to be sure that everything is reported and identified, then there might be more identified than had previously been thought."

For Powell, the curator at the Hood Museum, the discovery demonstrates the importance of institutions re-examining their own holdings and inventories done decades before.

"The reason that I (became) an anthropology major and later got a PhD in anthropology — as ambivalent as I often feel about it, because of these histories — was from my freshman year of college when I learned about NAGPRA and the work that needed to be done within institutions to return our ancestors home," she said. "I think this is an important moment for Dartmouth as an institution to reckon with that history, and it's been affirming for me to see the level at which my colleagues are taking this seriously and wanting to make this right and moving forward in a good way."

Jenna Kunze is a staff reporter covering Indian health, the environment and breaking news for Native News Online. She is also the publication's lead reporter on stories related to Indian boarding schools and repatriation. Her bylines have appeared in The Arctic Sounder, High Country News, Indian Country Today, Tribal Business News, Smithsonian Magazine, Elle and Anchorage Daily News. Kunze is based in New York.

Courtesy photo.

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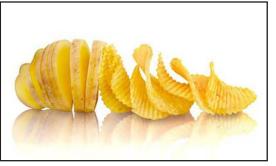






**PRC Eye Exam Coverage** 

# AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE IS BREEDING A BETTER POTATO FOR A BETTER POTATO CHIP



Potato chips are America's classic snack: Crunchy, salty, greasy and tasting of potato or flavored with sour cream, vinegar, BBQ, maple bacon or Cajun dill.

It shouldn't be a surprise Americans eat more potato chips than any other nation; more than four pounds a person a year, according to Potatoes USA. About 22% of the U.S. potato crop — nearly 7,500 million pounds annually — are made into chips. Consumers spend more than \$7 billion dollars buying potato chips at retailers. And USDA's Agricultural Research Service helps ensure the country always has the perfect potato for frying into chips.

ARS' potato breeding program has already produced some major winners in the potato chip category. One is Atlantic, a variety ARS developed and released in 1976, which remains the number two chipping variety in the United States.

But potato producers have been ready for an Atlantic replacement for years. Atlantic is vulnerable to internal heat necrosis where darker spots or flecks form in the flesh of the potato particularly in sandy soils during warm, dry seasons. It is also susceptible to Hollow Heart, a condition in which a hollow depression forms in the center of the potato when moisture levels are very uneven while the potatoes are growing.

"But diseases and pests keep evolving, so we need to keep breeding new varieties to stay ahead of them," explained Research Geneticist Richard Novy with the Small Grains and Potato Germplasm Research Unit in Aberdeen, ID.

Every year, scientists in the ARS potato breeding program make thousands of chipping potato crosses with an eye to improving not only disease and pest resistance, but also achieving perfect potato chip color and proper sugar levels, good storage ability and a whole host of superior agronomic traits such as yield, time to harvest and tuber size.

Novy has a very promising new chipping potato in the pipeline at Aberdeen, known right now as A13125-3C, which is showing much potential in Idaho and in the National Chip Processing Trial (NCPT). ARS participates alongside universities and industry in the NCPT, which is run through Potatoes USA, to test potatoes simultaneously at sites all over the country.

A13125-3C won't get a catchy variety name until after it successfully completes several years of trials and then goes through a tissue culture process to remove any viruses and bacteria to allow the production of certified seed for producers.

"By sharing access to germplasm and testing nationally, you can more quickly identify candidates having variety potential for the chipping industry," Novy said. "Such a program helps regional chip companies to identify promising new potato varieties for their production of chips."

Across the country from the Aberdeen lab, ARS Plant Research Geneticist Paul Collins in Orono, ME, is concentrating on breeding chipping potatoes with better disease resistance for eastern potato growers. One major focus is potatoes which can better withstand Late Blight, a fungal disease which causes an annual loss of \$210 million.

"Most diseases we are working on can affect the farmer's ability to produce a potato crop and they can have a staggering economic impact," Collins said. "Potato Virus Y, for example, causes annual losses of \$103 million in yield and tuber quality."

While ARS scientists are breeding potatoes to fight diseases, most consumers do not have to worry about their snack being affected by any of these viruses. The chipping varieties for the snack aisle, usually Atlantic, Snowden and Lamoka, are not found in the grocery store's produce bins.

"Our goal is to breed potato varieties which are resistant to these diseases, and with other agronomic traits that are important to farmers while also having quality traits like color, shape and size that are important to consumers and processors," Collins said.

Courtesy graphic.





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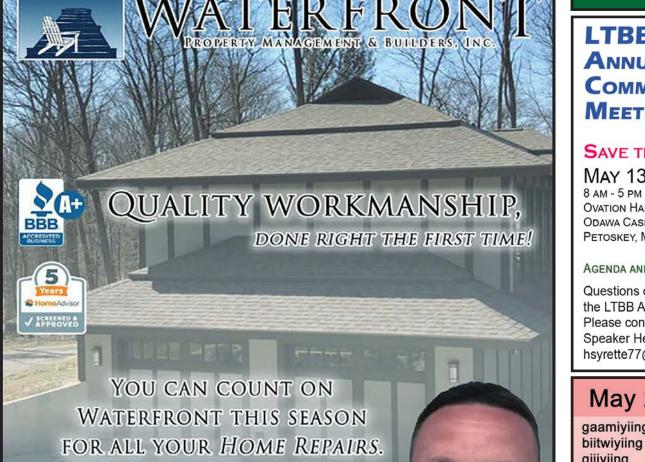
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# May 2023 Puzzle Answer Key

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biitwiyiing in between
gijiyiing on
biinji in
naami under
baazhiyiing over

dbashish

Puzzle on page 11.

naami under
baazhiyiing over
shaweyiing beside
aagwi behind (taking shelter under edge or overhang)
npaajiyiing the wrong side

below

ishpiming up
niigaan in front of, ahead, as in the future
shkweyaang in the back

# USDA RESEARCHERS DEVELOP NATURAL, WASHABLE ANTIMICROBIAL CLEANING WIPES



Most antimicrobial wipes, which are predominantly made of synthetic fibers like polyester and polypropylene, are discarded after a single use and end up in landfills where they can stay for hundreds of years and become a source of environmental microplastic fiber pollution. But, researchers at the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Agricultural Research Service (ARS) recently developed sustainable machine-washable antimicrobial wipes which can be used at least 30 times for cleaning hard and nonporous surfaces.

There has been a remarkable increase in the use of antimicrobial wipes due to the growing awareness of personal health protection. According to the Antimicrobial Wipes Market Outlook report, the worldwide antimicrobial wipes market is estimated to reach \$21.6 billion by 2030.

ARS researchers developed antimicrobial wipes by using raw cotton fiber which naturally produced silver nanoparticles inside the fiber in the presence of a silver precursor. These embedded silver nanoparticles can then release silver ions which act as antibacterial agents and kill harmful bacteria.

"Silver nanoparticles are one of the popular antimicrobial agents used for producing odor-inhibiting, anti-infective textile products and other personal health products," said Sunghyun Nam, research engineer at ARS's Cotton Chemistry and Utilization Research Unit in New Orleans, LA.

According to Nam, people will be able to clean surfaces by wetting the antimicrobial cloths with tap water and then wiping surfaces. In their research, scientists found the wipes killed 99.9% of harmful bacteria S. aureus and P. aeruginosa on surfaces.

The technology behind this research is advantageous in several aspects. It omits the conventional pretreatments of raw cotton fibers (such as scouring and bleaching), which consume a large number of chemicals and energy. It does not require any chemical agents except for a silver precursor.

It also transforms cotton fibers themselves into antimicrobial agents rather than serving as a carrier of antimicrobial agents, which is what makes them reusable. The antimicrobial wipes are made from natural cotton fibers, rather than conventional petroleum-based synthetic fibers.

To reuse the wipes, people can simply wash them in the laundry.

"We also found that the wipes still successfully killed pathogens — even after being washed 30 times in the laundry," said Nam. "The wipes regenerate their antimicrobial surface every time they are wet or washed because the embedded nanoparticles act as a reservoir of silver ions."

Nam said another important benefit of the embedding technology is to minimize the negative environmental impacts related to the leaching of nanoparticles.

'These wipes are designed to gradually give off low levels of silver ions from the nanoparticles embedded inside the cotton fiber over the full course of the time of use and deplete nanoparticles," said Nam.

By developing reusable and washable antimicrobial wipes, Nam and her colleagues are aiming to find sustainable alternatives to reduce environmental waste from the disposal of single-use antimicrobial wipes.

More details about the study and the technology behind the antimicrobial wipes are published in the journal Molecules.

Courtesy photo



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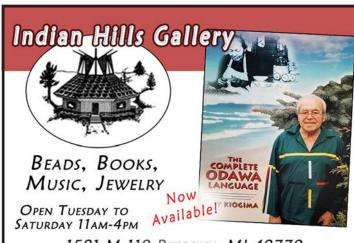
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### EETING MINUTES COUNCIL

In accordance with law and policy, Elders Comment/Public Comment as recorded in the minutes will contain the name of the Citizen or "Immediate Family" or "Family member" and only the subject matter brought forth by the individual. No attempt will be made by the Legislative Branch to summarize the comments. Written public comments will be accepted by the Legislative Office. Written comments shall be attached to the official approved minutes housed in the Legislative Branch. Written comments are not published, however shall be open to review within the Legislative Office in accordance with any laws regarding such documents.

Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians **Tribal Council Chambers** 7500 Odawa Circle, Harbor Springs, MI 49740 **Tribal Council Meeting Minutes** March 9, 2023 In Person and Via ZOOM

Call to Order: 9:03 a.m.

Opening ceremony: Tribal Chairperson Regina Gasco Bentley

Closed Session: Yes

Council Present: Councilor William Ortiz, Councilor Aaron Otto, Councilor Melissa Pamp, Councilor James Pontiac, Legislative Leader **Emily Proctor** 

Absent: Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor Tamara Munson, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella

Legislative Office Staff Present: Legislative Administrative Assistant Linda Gokee, Sr Financial Analyst Rachel Cope, General Counsel Jim Bransky, Executive Legal Assistant Su

Corporate Charters Present: Odawa Economic Affairs Holding Corporation Executive Director Shanna Shananaquet and Administrative Assistant Nichlos Peltier; Ziibimijwang, Inc. Executive Director Mary Donner

Executive Officials and Staff Present: Tribal Chairperson Regina Gasco Bentley, Unit I Executive Director Phil Harmon, Unit II Executive Director Daugherty "Duffy" Johnson, Education's WOCTEP Administrative Assistant Mary Schneider, Regulatory Lead Gaming Inspector Blayne Bott, Executive Assistant Hunter Johnson, Regulatory Internal Auditor Dan Pierzynowski, Law Enforcement Chief Terry McDonnell, Executive Branch Attorney Sean Cahill, Natural Resources Department Office Coordinator Debra Smithkey-Browne, Enrollment 's Administrative Assistant/ Genealogist Marin Taylor, Planning Department Administrative Assistant Shari Temple, Education's Employment and Training Specialist Rachael Koepp, GIS Director Alan Proctor, Executive Administrative Assistant Lakota Worthington, Education's Office Administrator Tammy Gasco, Gijigowi Language Department Administrative Assistant Theresa Keshick, Planning Department Director Amanda Swiss

Judicial Officials and Staff: None Public: Doug Emery, Patrick Anthony, Renee "Wasson" Dillard, Douglas Wemigwase, Ricky Compo,

Marvin Mulholland, Melissa Shomin, Invited Guest: Odawa Casino Resort's General Manager Ron Olson, Director of Finance Roger Borton, Director of Property Operations Barry Laughlin, Director of Human Resources Andrea Shananaguet and

Director of Slots Dennis Shananaquet Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to adopt the agenda of March 9, 2023 as presented.

Vote: 5 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 4 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor Tamara Munson, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

Review and Approve Minutes of February 23, 2023.

Motion made by Councilor Aaron Otto and Councilor Melissa Pamp to approve the minutes of February 23, 2023 as presented.

9:18 a.m. Councilor Tamara Munson arrives

Vote continues for approval of

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Executive Oversight Report: Discussion: Tribal Chairperson

Regina Gasco Bentley

Working on the 2024 Executive branch budget

Received a letter from Bishop Walsh, Diocese of Gaylord, in regards to releasing the Holy Childhood of Jesus Catholic boarding school records. He is requesting four (4) former

boarding school attendees to attend a ceremony on Saturday, May 20,2023 at the Cross in the Woods Catholic Shrine in Indian River, Michigan. Drumming and smudging ceremony to take place prior to the records to be transferred to the Tribe.

Received a call from Father James Bearss of Holy Childhood of Jesus Catholic Church requesting a meeting in regards to the former Indian boarding school.

Discussion: Unit II Executive Director Daugherty "Duffy" Johnson

The Department of Public Works (DPW) met with Odawa Economic Development Management, Inc. and Odawa Casino Resort for the structure of how DPW will work and relationships with customers.

The Gaming Authority requested a meeting with the DPW regarding the water system structure.

Met with City of Petoskey, Harbor Sewer Authority, and local townships regarding the sewer system.

Attended National Congress of American Indians (NCAI) last week in Washington D.C. Preparation for the USDA Farm Bill is in the works.

Discussion: Unit I Executive Director Phil Harmon

Continues to work on the UV protection of the artwork around the Government Center.

The Round Dance is scheduled for this Saturday, March 11, 2023 at Harbor Springs High School. Doors will open at 2:00 p.m., Teachings from 3:00 to 5:00, and the round dance will begin at 5:00 p.m.

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor Aaron Otto to acknowledge receipt of the verbal Executive Oversight Report as presented by Tribal Chairperson Regina Gasco Bentley, Unit II Executive Director Daugherty "Duffy" Johnson, and Unit I Executive Director Phil Harmon for March 9, 2023.

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

**Tribal Council Officer Reports:** 

Legislative Leader Report

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor Aaron Otto to acknowledge receipt of Legislative Leader Emily Proctor's verbal and written report for March

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Secretary Report

Documents Delivered to the Ex-

-Waganakising Odawak Statute Amendment to Waganakising Odawak Statute 2021-004 Domestic Violence Statute is due back to Tribal Council on or before 03/27/2023.

Documents signed by the Execu-

-Tribal Resolution 022323-01 Supplemental Funding in the Amount of \$12,000.00 for a Water and Wastewater Systems Engineering Study of the LTBB Government Center to come from the General Fund-Fund Bal-

-Waganakising Odawak Statute 2023-001 Dissolution of Marriage.

Vetoes (a vote of Tribal Council to override a veto shall occur within 90days of the veto): None

Phone Polls passed by Tribal Council: None Motion made by Councilor Melis-

sa Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of Secretary Marcella Reyes' verbal and written report as provided on the Proctor for March 9, 2023.

agenda by Legislative Leader Emily Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Mar-

cella Reyes) Motion carries.

Discussion: Gaming Authority/

Odawa Casino Resort Taproom Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by

### Tribal Council **Meeting Dates**

May 9 Work Session May 11 Council Meeting May 23 Work Session May 25 Council Meeting

June 6 Work Session June 8 Council Meeting June 20 Work Session June 22 Council Meeting

All Tribal Council meetings and work sessions are held in the Tribal Council Chambers located at 7500 Odawa Circle, Harbor Springs, MI.

#### Legislative **Tribal Council Members**

Emily Proctor, Legislative Leader Marcella Reyes, Secretary Leroy Shomin, Treasurer Tamara Munson, Councilor Aaron Otto, Councilor Melissa Pamp, Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor William Oritz, Councilor James Pontiac, Councilor

Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of the Gaming Authority/Odawa Casino Resort report for March 9, 2023.

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor Tamara Munson to authorize Odawa Casino to enter into the contract with Spence Brothers for remodeling of the future Taproom where the former buffet was located.

Discussion: Councilor Aaron Otto would like a closed session to discuss confidential business.

10:17 a.m. Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to enter into closed session for Confidential Busi-

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reves)

Motion carries.

11:07 a.m. Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to return to open session.

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Voting continues for Odawa Casino Resort Contract with Spence

Vote: 5 Yes, 1 No (Councilor Aaron Otto), 0 Abstain, 3 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

11:10 a.m. Break

ness/Personnel.

11:23 a.m. Meeting resumes

Discussion: Odawa Economic Affairs Holding Corporation

Closed Session for Confidential Business/personnel Motion made by Legislative Lead-

er Emily Proctor to table the Odawa Economic Affairs Holding Corporation Closed Session for Confidential Business/personnel.

Motion fails due to lack of support 11:30 a.m. Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor Aaron Otto to enter into closed session for Confidential Busi-

Vote: 4 Yes, 1 No (Legislative Leader Emily Proctor), 0 Abstain, 4 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor William Ortiz, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

12:09 p.m. Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to return to open session.

Vote: 5 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 4 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor William Ortiz, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries

**Public Comment:** 

12:10 p.m. Opens

Renee Dillard spoke her public comment in Anishinaabemowin thanking Tribal Council.

Rachael Koepp commented the Round Dance is this weekend at the Harbor Springs High School. She thanked the Round Dance Committee, Tribal Council, the Executive, and Odawa Casino Resort for their generous donation. She would like to see the round dance held at the Odawa Casino Resort's Ovation Hall and asked leadership to work collaboratively with the casino to allow food

Theresa Keshick commented she agrees with Rachael Koepp's com-

12:17 p.m. Closed

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor Aaron Otto to authorize Odawa Economic Affairs Holding Corporation (OEAHC) to create two LLC sub-entities: 1. Property Managers, LLC for the purpose of managing subleases relating to cannabis industry; and 2. Odawa Holdings Properties, LLC for the purpose of managing subleases of properties to entities unrelated to the cannabis industry.

Vote: 4 Yes, 1 No (Legislative Leader Emily Proctor), 0 Abstain, 4 Absent (Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor William Ortiz, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

12:28 p.m. Lunch break 1:45 p.m. Meeting resumes

2:00 p.m. Meeting ends due to lack of quorum.

Tribal Council will conduct phone polls for the following motions:

- 1. **Motion** to approve CERTIFIED MOTION # 030923-01 Ziibimijwang, Inc. Request for Grant Funding from Growing Justice.
- 2.. Motion to approve Citizenship List A (Eligible) dated September 22, 2022 for a total of four (4).
- 3. Motion to approve Citizenship List B (Ineligible) dated September 22, 2022 for a total of four (4).
- 4. Motion to approve Tribal Council attendance to the investiture of the Honorable Allie Greenleaf Maldonado on Monday, March 13, 2023 at 3:00 p.m. in Lansing, Michigan.
- 5. Motion to recommend to Tribal Council to pursue Land Parcel #180.
- 6.. Motion to adopt Tribal Resolution Designation of an Alternate Delegate to the Michigan Indian Elders Association All other Action Items will be

placed on the March 23, 2023 Tribal Council Meeting Agenda. Next Scheduled Meeting;

March 23, 2023 at 9:00 a.m. in Council Chambers and via Zoom These Minutes have been read and

are approved as corrected. Marcella R. Reyes, Tribal Council Secretary Date

Little Traverse Bay Bands

of Odawa Indians **Tribal Council Chambers** 7500 Odawa Circle, Harbor Springs, MI 49740 **Tribal Council Meeting Minutes** March 23, 2023 In Person and Via ZOOM

Call to Order: 9:06 a.m. Opening ceremony: Tribal Chair-

person Regina Gasco Bentley Closed Session: Yes

Council Present: Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor William Ortiz, Councilor Aaron Otto, Councilor

Melissa Pamp, Councilor James Pontiac, Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Secretary Marcella Reyes, Legislative Leader Emily Proctor

Absent: Councilor Tamara Munson Legislative Office Staff Present: Legislative Office Director Michele Portman-LaCount, Legislative Office Coordinator Linda Gokee, General Counsel Jim Bransky, Executive Legal Assistant Su Lantz

Corporate Charters Present: Odawa Economic Affairs Holding Corporation Administrative Assistant Nick Executive Officials and Staff Pres-

ent: Tribal Chairperson Regina Gasco Bentley, Unit I Executive Director Phil Harmon, Unit II Executive Director Daugherty "Duffy" Johnson, Chief Financial Officer Carrie Carlson, Education Department Director Kerstine Omey, Tribal Chairman's Office Executive Assistant Hunter Johnson, Human Resources Generalist Ashley Davis, Regulatory Lead Gaming Inspector Blayne Bott, Executive Branch Attorney Sean Cahill, Natural Resources Department Senior Hatchery Technician Joe Tolles, Education's WOCTEP Administrative Assistant Mary Schneider, Planning Department's Administrative Assistant Shari Temple, Education Department Office Administrator Tammy Gasco, Natural Resources Department Research Technician Mike Trapp, Enrollment Office Administrative Assistant/Genealogist Marin Taylor, Education Department Learning Center Coordinator Jeremy Steele, Education Department Employment and Training Specialist Rachael Koepp, SPRING Youth Activities Organizer Jade Barnes, Regulatory Internal Auditor Dan Pierznowski, Gijigowi Language Department Administrative Assistant

Theresa Keshick Judicial Officials and Staff: Tribal

Court Clerk I Kathy McGraw Public: Patrick Anthony, Ricky Compo, Marvin Mulholland, Melissa Shomin, Jill Granger, Patricia Mc-

Gowan Invited Guest: Odawa Casino Resort Director of Property Operations Barry Laughlin and Director of Hu-

man Resources Andrea Shananaquet Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to adopt the agenda of

March 23, 2023 as presented. Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson) Motion carries.

Motion made by Secretary Marcella Reyes and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to dedicate this meeting in honor of the following Tribal Citizen(s) who have walked on: Mozel Baker Jr-ba, Dorothy Dyer-ba, Melissa Hughes-ba, Andrew Lasley-ba, Nancy Ortiz-ba, Richard

Stubbs Jr-ba Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson)

Motion carries. Review and Approve Minutes of March 9, 2023

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to approve the minutes of March 9, 2023 as presented.

Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson) Motion carries.

Executive Oversight Report: Discussion: Tribal Chairperson Re-

gina Gasco Bentley Michigan Senate Bill 137 and 138

passed unanimously. These bills amend the Guardianship Assistant Act and will provide additional funding to the tribes Human Services Department. The Guardianship Assistance Program (GAP) provides financial assistance to court-appointed guardians for children who may otherwise remain in foster care. Little Traverse Bay Bands will re-

ceive via mail, a list of names of all the students who attended Holy Childhood of Jesus Indian Boarding The chairwoman will not attend

"Minutes" continued on page 24.

Discussion: Unit II Executive Director Daugherty "Duffy" Johnson Attended Midwest Alliance of Sov-

ereign Tribes (MAST) last week. Law Enforcement Recruiting will

have the same retirement plans as Bureau of Indian Affairs Officers. Native American Housing Assis-

tance and Self-Determination Act (NAHASDA) has not been reauthorized in the federal budget.

Chippewa Ottawa Resource Authority (CORA) allocation has not been reauthorized in the federal budget.

Discussion: Unit I Executive Director Phil Harmon

Covid-19 updated

The next Executive Town Hall meeting is scheduled for Wednesday, April 12, 2023. More information to follow.

There will not be a May town hall meeting as the Annual Community Meeting is scheduled for Saturday, May 13, 2023 at Odawa Casino Resort's Ovation Hall from 8:00 a.m. -5:00 p.m

Congratulations to Kerstine Omey. She is the new Education Director for Little Traverse Bay Bands. Motion made by Councilor Melissa

Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of the verbal and written Executive Oversight Report as presented by Tribal Chairperson Regina Gasco Bentley for March 23, 2023.

Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson) Motion carries. 9:30 a.m. Introduction of new Trib-

al Government Employees Michael Trapp - Research Techni-

cian - Natural Resources Jade Barnes - SPRING Youth Activities Organizer (Transfer) - Health

Kerstine Omey - Education Director (Transfer) - Education Jeremy Steele - Learning Center

Coordinator - Education

**Tribal Council Officer Reports:** 

Legislative Leader Report: Motion made by Councilor Melissa

Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of Legislative Leader Emily Proctor's verbal and written report for March 23, 2023. Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson) Motion carries.

Secretary Report

Documents Delivered to the Exec--Waganakising Odawak

ute Amendment to Waganakising Odawak Statute 2021-004 Domestic Violence Statute is due back to Tribal Council on or before 03/27/2023. Documents signed by the Executive:

-Tribal Resolution # 031023-01 Designation of an Alternate Delegate to the Michigan Indian Elders Asso-Vetoes (a vote of Tribal Council to

override a veto shall occur within 90days of the veto): None

Phone Polls passed by Tribal Coun-03/10/2023 Reason for Phone Poll

#1: Motion to approve CERTIFIED MOTION # 030923-01 Ziibimijwang, Inc. Request for Grant Funding from Growing Justice. Phone Poll Vote: 9 Yes, 0 No, 0 Ab-

stain, 0 Absent Motion carries.

03/10/2023 Reason for Phone Poll #2: Motion to approve Citizenship List A (Eligible) dated March 3, 2023 for a total of four (4).

Phone Poll Vote: 9 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 0 Absent Motion carries.

03/10/2023 Reason for Phone Poll #3: Motion to approve Citizenship List B (Ineligible) dated

March 3, 2023 for a total of four (4). Phone Poll Vote: 9 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 0 Absent Motion carries.

03/10/2023 Reason for Phone Poll #4: Motion to approve Tribal Council

attendance to the investiture of the Honorable Allie

Greenleaf Maldonado on Monday, March 13, 2023 at 3:00 p.m. in Lansing, Michigan. Phone Poll Vote: 9 Yes, 0 No, 0 Ab-

stain, 0 Absent Motion carries. 03/10/2023 Reason for Phone Poll #5: Motion to pursue Land Parcel

Phone Poll Vote: 9 Yes, 0 No, 0 Ab-

03/10/2023 Reason for Phone Poll #6: Motion to adopt Tribal Resolution

Designation of an Alternate Delegate to the Michigan Indian Elders Association

stain, 0 Absent Motion carries.

Phone Poll Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 1 Abstain (Councilor Fred Kiogima), 0 Absent Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Melissa

Pamp and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of Secretary Marcella Reyes' verbal and written report as provided on the agenda for March 23, 2023.

Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson) Motion carries.

Treasurer Report

Appropriations and Finance Committee -Last Meeting: March 14, 2023

(Motions made at Appropriations and Finance Committee Meeting)

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reves to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MO-TION # 032323-01 Request for Funding from the Office of Violence Against Women (OVW), Grants to Indian Tribal Governments Program FY 23.

Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Treasurer Leroy Shomin)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reves to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MO-TION # 032323-02 Request for Funding from the Fish & Wildlife Service, Youth Conservation Corp Collaboration FY 2023 60-Month Project.

Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Treasurer Lerov Shomin)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reves to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MO-TION # 032323-03 Request for Funding from the United States Environmental Protection Agency, Solid Waste Infrastructure for Recycling (SWIFR)

Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No. 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Treasurer Leroy Shomin)

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MO-TION # 032323-04 Request for Funding from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health (REACH) FY 2023 60-Month Project.

Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Treasurer Leroy Shomin)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William

Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MOTION # 032323-05 Request for Funding as a sub-grantee from Lake Superior State University, "Spatial, temporal, and diel relations between zooplankton and age-0 lake whitefish in the Upper Great Lakes" Project. Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent

(Treasurer Leroy Shomin) Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William

Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MOTION # 032323-06 Acceptance of Funding Increase from the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, Award Number E20233951-00 Supplemental Funding Increase. Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent

(Treasurer Leroy Shomin) Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William

Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MO-TION # 032323-07 Request for Funding from Family and Youth Services Bureau, Family Violence Prevention and Services Act FY 2024. Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent

(Treasurer Leroy Shomin) Motion carries. Motion made by Councilor William

Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MO-TION # 032323-08 Request for Funding from the Bureau of Indian Affairs, FY 2022 & FY 2023 One-Time Project

Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent

(Treasurer Leroy Shomin)

Motion carries. Motion made by Councilor William

Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-09 Amend Certified Motion 102121-04 Funding

from the Indian Health Service Special Diabetes Program for Indians Project Period to FY 2023 - FY 2027. Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Treasurer Leroy Shomin)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Secretary

Marcella Reyes to recommend to

Tribal Council to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-10 Acceptance of Funds from the Food and Nutrition Service, Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR) FY 2023 Nutrition Education Funds.

Vote: 2 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Treasurer Leroy Shomin) Motion carries

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to adopt Tribal Resolution Authorizes and approves approximately \$11,600,000 not to exceed \$12,000,000 in supplemental funding to come from the Short-Term Investment Account to pay off Odawa Casino Resort's loan with

Vote: 3 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 0 Absent Motion carries. Phone Polls passed by Appropria-

tions and Finance Committee: -03/03/2023 Reason for Phone Poll:

Motion to recommend to Tribal Council to approve CERTIFIED MOTION Ziibimijwang, Inc. Request for Grant Funding from Growing Justice.

Phone Poll Vote: 3 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 0 Absent Motion carries.

-Next Special Meeting Dates: Wednesday, April 5, 2023 Executive Branch & Election Board Budget Hearings at 9:00 a.m. in Council

Chambers and via Zoom Friday, April 7, 2023 Prosecutor, Judicial, and Legislative Branch Budget Hearings at 9:00 a.m. in Council

Next Regular Meeting date: Tuesday, April 11, 2023 at 9:00 a.m.

Chambers and via Zoom

in Council Chambers and via Zoom Tuesday, April 11, 2023 Annual Budget Public Hearing at 1:00 p.m. in Council Chambers and via Zoom

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to acknowledge receipt of the Appropriations and Finance Committee verbal and written report as provided on the agenda by Treasurer Leroy Shomin, Committee Chair for March 23, 2023.

Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson) Motion carries.

Land and Reservation Committee Report

-Last Meeting: March 3, 2023 (Motions made at Land and Reservation Committee Meeting)

-Motion made by Councilor Fred

Kiogima and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to approve Confidential Memo 030323-01 to recommend to Tribal Council to pursue Land Parcel #180. Vote: 3 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 0 Ab-

sent Motion carries. -Motion made by Councilor Fred

Kiogima and supported by Secretary Marcella Reyes to recommend to Tribal Council to not pursue Land Parcel #176. Vote: 3 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 0 Ab-

sent Motion carries. Phone Polls passed by Land and Reservation Committee: None

-Next Meeting: Friday, March 31, 2023 at 9:00 a.m. in Council Cham-

bers and via Zoom Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to acknowledge receipt

of the Land and Reservation Committee verbal and written report as provided on the agenda by Councilor Aaron Otto, Committee Chairperson for March 23, 2023. Vote: 8 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 1 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson)

Motion carries. **10:12 a.m.** Break 10:23 a.m. Secretary Marcella Reyes

exits meeting

10:33 a.m. Meeting resumes

**Tribal Council Member Reports:** 

sent

Councilor Fred Kiogima - Attended the Cheboygan County Democratic Party meeting. He has been invited to the Democrat Caucus on April 13-15, 2023 in Sault Ste. Marie Michigan. Councilor Tamara Kiogima - Ab-

Councilor William Ortiz - Attended the Bay Mills Indian Community Boys and Girls Club on Wednesday, March 15, 2023. Feels this club would benefit for our community. Councilor Ortiz has closed session material to be discussed.

10:36 a.m. Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to enter into closed session for Confidential Business. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries. 12:14 p.m. Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by

Councilor Melissa Pamp to return to open session. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson,

Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

**Public Comment:** 

12:15 p.m. Opens No public comments made

12:17 p.m. Closed

12:17 p.m. Lunch break 1:35 p.m. Meeting resumes

1:37 p.m. Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to enter into closed session for Confidential Business. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

3:32 p.m. Motion made by Treasurer Lerov Shomin and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to return to Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

**Public Comment:** 

**3:33 p.m.** Opens William Ortiz thanked everyone for sticking around during this Tribal

Council meeting. Melissa Pamp commented the Speaker for the Annual Community Meeting is looking for (merchandise and business vendors (no food vendors). Please contact Heather Syrette at hsyrette77@gmail.com if interest-

3:35 p.m. Closed

3:35 p.m. Break

ed.

3:45 p.m. Meeting resumes

Tribal Council Member Reports Councilor Aaron Otto - No report

Councilor Melissa Pamp - Met with law enforcement Chief McDonnell and Lead Survivor Outreach Specialist on February 22, 2023 to discuss the Tribal Response Plan, attended the investiture of Honorable Allie Greenleaf Maldonado on March 13, 2023 in Lansing Michigan. Congratulations Judge Maldonado. Traveled to Bay Mills Indian Community to tour the Boys and Girls Club on March 15, 2023. Will continue to meet with Unit II Executive Director Daugherty "Duffy" Johnson and Youth Services Director Tina Dominic on expansion of the Youth Department.

<u> Councilor James Pontiac</u> – Attended Gaming Authority, Natural Resources Commission, and Land and Reservation meetings. Sent email to Bear Creek Fire Department asking about their overall structure. Attended the special meeting about citizenship statute and regular Work Session Tribal Council meeting after that. Legislative Leader Emily Proctor -No additional report

<u>Secretary Marcella Reyes</u> – Absent Treasurer Leroy Shomin - Met with

both General Counsel Jim Bransky and Sr Financial Analyst Rachel Cope via Zoom regarding the Tribal Acceptable Accounting Practice (TAAP) and Contracting Statutes. Motion made by Treasurer Leroy

Shomin and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to acknowledge receipt of Councilor Fred Kiogima, Councilor William Ortiz, Councilor Melissa Pamp, Councilor James Pontiac and Treasurer Leroy Shomin's verbal/ written report for March 23, 2023.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

**Legislative Office Reports:** Office of Finance and Revenue - Se-

nior Financial Analyst Office Update Corporate Charters and/or Board

Updates: Gaming Authority - Gaming Authority/Odawa Casino Resort November & December 2022 Status

Reports. Odawa Economic Affairs Holding Corporation - No report

Odawa Economic Development Management, Inc. - No report Tribal Burial Board - No report Ziibimijwang, Inc. – No report

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of Sr Financial Analyst Rachel Cope's written report for March 23, 2023. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries. Motion made by Councilor Melissa

Pamp and supported by Councilor

William Ortiz to acknowledge receipt of the Gaming Authority/Odawa Casino Resort November 2022 Status Report dated December 22, 2022. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson,

Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries. Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to acknowledge receipt

of the Gaming Authority/Odawa Ca-

sino Resort December 2022 Status

Report dated January 26, 2023. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

Tribal Historic Preservation Officer Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to acknowledge receipt of Tribal Historic Preservation Officer Melissa Wiatrolik's written report

for March 23, 2023. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

General Counsel Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to acknowledge receipt of General Counsel Jim Bransky's verbal report for March 23, 2023.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

Legislative Office Director Motion made by Councilor William

Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to acknowledge receipt of Legislative Office Director Michele Portman-LaCount's verbal report for March 23, 2023. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries. Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to amend the agenda to include: 1) Motion that per the OEAHC

Charter Amendment of October 27, 2022, which did not authorize any contracts of any type without Tribal Council approval, with no exceptions for employment contracts, Tribal Council authorizes no contracts or official actions, or any board meetings until 3 or more Board members are seated absent formal action by motion of Tribal Council. This motion is not intended to limit the activities of Aki Construction, other than

which must be approved by motion of Tribal Council; 2) Motion to notify OEAHC that the proposed contract presented at the March 9, 2023 Tribal Council meeting was not authorized by Tribal Council as required by the Charter

Amendment of October 27, 2022, and OEAHC is prohibited from making any settlement payment without Tribal Council authorization; and 3) Motion to permit Dr. James Mc-Clurken to seek publication of his

any additional financial contributions

report, including any revised version, on the history of the Little Traverse "Minutes" continued on page 25.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Tribal Council Action Items:

Motion made by Councilor Aaron Otto and supported by Councilor William Ortiz that per the OEAHC Charter Amendment of October 27, 2022, which did not authorize any contracts of any type without Tribal Council approval, with no exceptions for employment contracts, Tribal Council authorizes no contracts or official actions, or any board meetings until 3 or more Board members are seated absent formal action by motion of Tribal Council. This motion is not intended to limit the activities of Aki Construction, other than any additional financial contributions which must be approved by motion of Tribal Council.

Vote: 5 Yes, 2 No (Councilor Aaron Otto, Councilor Melissa Pamp), 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to notify OEAHC that the proposed contract presented at the March 9, 2023 Tribal Council meeting was not authorized by Tribal Council as required by the Charter Amendment of October 27, 2022, and OEAHC is prohibited from making any settlement payment without

Vote: 5 Yes, 2 No (Councilor Aaron Otto, Councilor Melissa Pamp), 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

Tribal Council authorization.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Treasurer Leroy Shomin to permit Dr. James McClurken to seek publication of his report, including any revised version, on the history of the Little Traverse reservation.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Treasurer Leroy Shomin and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to acknowledge receipt of the Executive Nomination of Annette VanDeCar for the Tribal Burial Board and set up an interview.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Councilor Aaron Otto to not pursue Land Parcel #176 as recommended by the Land and Reservation Committee.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Treasurer Leroy Shomin and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to update and approve the Tribal Burial Board, Inc. Corporate Charter dated March 7, 2023.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

FYI: "Any changes to this charter by Tribal Council shall only be adopted upon the affirmative vote of three fourths (3/4) or more of those council members eligible to vote.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to approve CER-TIFIED MOTION # 032323-01 Request for Funding from the Office of Violence Against Women (OVW), Grants to Indian Tribal Governments Program FY 23.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-02 Request for Funding from the Fish & Wildlife Service, Youth Conservation Corp Collaboration FY 2023 60-Month

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries. Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-03 Request for Funding from the United States Environmental Protection Agency, Solid Waste Infrastructure for Recycling (SWIFR) FY 22.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-04 Request for Funding from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health (REACH) FY 2023 60-Month Project.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to approve CER-TIFIED MOTION # 032323-05 Request for Funding as a sub-grantee from Lake Superior State University, "Spatial, temporal, and diel relations between zooplankton and age-0 lake whitefish in the Upper Great Lakes"

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to approve CERTIFIED MOTION # 032323-06 Acceptance of Funding Increase from the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, Award Number E20233951-00 Supplemental Funding Increase.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-07 Request for Funding from Family and Youth Services Bureau, Family Violence Prevention and Services Act FY 2024.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-08 Request for Funding from the Bureau of Indian Affairs, FY 2022 & FY 2023 One-Time Project Funds.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-09 Amend Certified Motion 102121-04 Funding from the Indian Health Service Special Diabetes Program for Indians Project Period to FY 2023 - FY 2027. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson,

Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Councilor William Ortiz to approve CERTI-FIED MOTION # 032323-10 Acceptance of Funds from the Food and Nutrition Service, Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR) FY 2023 Nutrition Education Funds.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to approve Tribal Council attendance to the SBC Summit North America on May 9-11, 2023 in Secaucus, NJ. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reves)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Treasurer Leroy Shomin to approve Tribal Council attendance to the Native American Finance Officers Association (NAFOA) 41st Annual Conference in Washington, DC on April

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Treasurer Leroy Shomin and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to approve Tribal Council attendance to the RES 2023 on April 3-6, 2023 in Las Vegas, NV. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Treasurer Leroy Shomin and supported by Councilor Melissa Pamp to approve Citizenship List A (Eligible) dated March 20, 2023 for a total of three (3).

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 1 Abstain (Councilor Fred Kiogima), 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor James Pontiac to approve Citizenship List B (Ineligible) dated March 20, 2023 for a total of two (2).

Vote: 6 Yes, 0 No, 1 Abstain (Councilor Fred Kiogima), 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Melissa Pamp and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to appoint JoAnne Cook to the position of Chief Judge for the **remainder** of a 4-year term, ending January 7, 2024.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion to appoint Elise Mc-Gowan-Cuellar as an Appellate Justice for a 6-year term ending March 23, 2029

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor Aaron Otto and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to approve Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians 1836 Ceded Territory 2023 Natural Resources Rules and Regulations Reg-WOS-2013-004-021623-009.

Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Absent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes)

Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to adopt Tribal Resolution Approval of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians to Establish Membership in the Midwest Tribal Energy Resources Association (MTERA).

Roll Call Vote: Councilor Fred Kiogima-yes, Councilor Tamara Munson-absent, Councilor William Ortiz-yes, Councilor Aaron Otto-yes, Councilor Melissa Pamp-yes, Councilor James Pontiac-yes, Treasurer Leroy Shomin-yes, Secretary Marcella Reyes-absent, Legislative Leader Emily Proctor-yes Motion carries.

Motion made by Councilor William Ortiz and supported by Councilor Fred Kiogima to adopt Tribal Resolution Authorizes and approves approximately \$11,600,000 not to exceed \$12,000,000 in supplemental funding to come from the Short-Term Investment Account to pay off Odawa Casino Resort's loan with PNC.

Roll Call Vote: Councilor Fred Kiogima-ves, Councilor Tamara Munson-absent, Councilor William Ortiz-yes, Councilor Aaron Otto-yes, Councilor Melissa Pamp-yes, Councilor James Pontiac-yes, Treasurer Leroy Shomin-yes, Secretary Marcella Reyes-absent, Legislative Leader Emily Proctor-yes Motion carries.

Other Items of Business: None Adjournment:

5:22 p.m. Motion made by Councilor Fred Kiogima and supported by Treasurer Leroy Shomin to adjourn. Vote: 7 Yes, 0 No, 0 Abstain, 2 Ab-

sent (Councilor Tamara Munson, Secretary Marcella Reyes) Motion carries.

Next Scheduled Meeting: Thursday, April 6, 2023 at 9:00

a.m. in Council Chambers and via These Minutes have been read and

are approved as corrected. Marcella R. Reyes, Tribal Council

Date

Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians

### NOTICE: Sex Offender Registration Requirements

All persons who have been convicted as a sex offender are required by the LTBB Sex Offender Registration and Notification Statute to register with LTBB Law Enforcement if any of the following circumstances are true:

- If your residence is on Tribally owned land;
- If you will be visiting and staying on Tribally owned land for more than seven (7) days;
- If you are enrolled in any classes or schools located in Tribal buildings; or
- If you are employed on Tribally owned lands. LTBB Law Enforcement is located at:

911 Spring Street, Petoskey, MI 49770 231-242-1500

For more information regarding Sex Offender Registry, you can visit the LTBB Website www.ltbbodawa-nsn.gov and choose the Law Enforcement link on the right side of the page.



#### **LTBB OFFICE OF CITIZENS** LEGAL ASSISTANCE



The Office of Citizens Legal Assistance has been established to provide free legal advice to enrolled tribal citizens in non-criminal matters such as:

- Family Law
  - Divorce
- Child Custody Child Support
- Guardianships Parentage/Paternity
- Indian Child Welfare Act / Michigan Indian Family **Preservation Act**
- Setting Aside a Conviction
  - Driver License Restoration
- **Estate Planning** Wills **Health Care Directives** 
  - Powers of Attorney
- Probate
- Landlord/Tenant
- Tenant Rights
- Consumer **Debt Collection**

The office is available to provide legal guidance and drafting of certain legal documents but does not provide in court representation at this time. The office may give procedural advice only on matters that are of a criminal nature or involve the Tribe or other Tribal Citizens as a potential party in a

For assistance and to make appointments, Please call Monday - Friday, 9 am - 5 pm 231-242-1433







With help comes hope

Help is available for you or someone you care about, 24/7



of her mother, Mary Burksba, and spend time with her.

After retiring in 2005, Mary moved to Pellston, MI, where she lived the rest of her life. Marisa previously worked for Ingrid's Barber Shop in Petoskey, SmartStyle at the Petoskey Walmart and at a Great Clips in Oregon.

"I would like to stay here and earn a living," Marisa said. "I've enjoyed reconnecting with family here and meeting new people at tribal events. I try to attend as many tribal events as I can."

Marisa is married to Jonathan Graves, and she has a son, David Burks III, 40, and six grandchildren. Her parents were David Burks, Jr.-ba and Mary Burks-ba (LTBB) and her

grandparents were Kenneth Earl Pierce-ba (Seneca) and Dorothy Alma Wasaquamba (LTBB). Her siblings are Andrea Pierce (LTBB), David Burks II (LTBB) and Lia Burks (LTBB).

Marisa enjoys knitting, roller skating, swimming, gardening, cooking and spending time with her family.

Photo of Marisa Graves by Communications Coordinator Annette VanDeCar, courtesy photo of Marisa Graves with Regina Brubacker-Carver at Community Health's Live Well Women's Health event in honor of Breast Cancer Awareness Month on October 19, 2022 and courtesy graphic.



ba, and	spena tii	ne with no	er. Mary Burks	-ba (LIBB) and her and courtesy gr	арпіс.		the meals acc	cordingly.	Facebooki anishinaabemdaa
	s			ION BOARD 2023 ELECTIONS	Monday	May 29			Campaign Finance Statement Due from All Primary Election Candidates (within 10 days from Certification of Primary Election, on or before Monday, May 29)
			MAY 2023	40000 ACCOUNT OF SALES AND SALES	JUNE 2023				
Monday	May 8	12 - 6 pm	PRIMARY ELECTION DAY	(at least 45 days before General Election, on or before Friday, May 12)	Monday	June 26	12 - 6 pm	GENERAL ELECTION DAY	(Last Monday in June, Monday, June 26)
Thursday	May 11			Non-Certified Primary Results Posted (within 3 days of Primary Election, on or before Thursday, May 11)	Thursday	June 29			Non-Certified General Election Results Posted (within 3 days of General Election, on or before Thursday, June 29)
:50:00	Maria (Agri		Last Date to Withdraw from General Election		JULY 2023				
Friday	May 12			(at least 45 days before General Election, on or before Friday, May 12)	Thursday	July 6			Last Date to File Challenge to General Election (within 10 days of General Election,
Thursday	May 18			Last Date to File Challenge to Primary (within 10 days of Primary Election,	mursuay	July 0			on or before Thursday, July 6)
maisady	Widy 10			on or before Thursday, May 18)					Certification of General Election & Official Results
Friday	May 19	5 - 5:30 pm	CERTIFICATION MEETING	Certification of Primary Election (at least 10 days, and no later than 10 Business days, after the Primary Election, after Thursday, May 18 and on or before Monday, May 22)	Friday	July 7	5 - 5:30 pm	CERTIFICATION MEETING	Posted (at least 10 days, and no later than 10 Business days, after the General Election, after Thursday, July 6 and on or before Tuesday, July 11)
Monday	May 22			Official List of General Election Candidates Posted (on or before Monday, May 22)					Campaign Finance Statement Due from all General
Saturday	May 27			General Election Ballots Mailed (at least 30 days before General Election, on or before Saturday, May 27)	Monday	July 17			Election Candidates (within 10 days from Certification of General Election, on or before Monday, July 17)



# Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians ELECTION BOARD P.O. Box 160 Conway, MI 49722

#### VOTER REGISTRATION FORM

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

- Use this fillable form, then sign or print the form and fill it in by hand and sign.
- All information must be accurate and complete.
- This Voter Registration Form must be signed by the Tribal Citizen.
- Mail the signed form to the mailing address above <u>or</u> email the signed form to <u>ElectionBoard@LtbbElectionBoard.org</u>
- The information and signature must be clear and legible.

YOUR VOTER REGISTRATION FORM WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED IF THESE REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT MET

#### "PLEASE PRINT"

TRIBAL ROLL NUMBER	EMAIL ADDRESS (optional)	DATE OF BIRTH		
LAST NAME	SUFFIX (SR., JR., ETC.)	MAIDEN OR PREVIOUS NAMES		
FIRST NAME		MIDDLE NAME		
MAILING ADDRESS				
CITY	STATI	E ZIP CODE		
SIGNATURE OF VOTER		DATE		

#### LTBB ELECTION BOARD CONTACT INFORMATION

Office Location 1483 U.S. 31 N. Hwy, Unit D, Petoskey, MI

> Mailing Address P.O.Box 160 Conway, MI 49744

Office Phone/FAX 231-348-8209

General Email for all Board Members

ElectionBoard@LtbbElectionBoard.org

Andrea Pierce, Chairperson

APierce@LtbbElectionBoard.org (734) 796-0710

Regina Gasco, Vice-Chairperson RGasco@LtbbElectionBoard.org (231)838-6107

Jon Shawa, Treasurer JShawa@LtbbElectionBoard.org (517) 927-3255

Carla Osawamick, Secretary COsawamick@LtbbElectionBoard.org (517) 862-3633

# PLEASE NOTE:

The LTBB Grants
Department works with
LTBB Departments to
obtain external funds for
ongoing and special
programming, services
and resources for the
tribal community. Please
contact the respective
LTBB Department for
information on
programming that may
be of interest to you.

LTBB Election Board Form B, 2/19/2022

# May

S.		MH			o z
	Sattuirday (Nwebil-Gilizhigeat) Gaming Authority Work Session 9 am Meeting 10 am Gaming Authority Odawa Online GSP Meeting 1 pm	LTBB Annual 13 Community Meeting Ovation Hall OCR, Petoskey, MI 8 am - 5 pm	Election B	27	
	Hriday (Naamo-Gilizhilgat) Land and Reservation Committee Meeting 9 am	Child Welfare Commission Meeting 3:30 pm - 5:30 pm	S Election Board Work Session 10	26	
	Thursday (Niiwo-Giizhigat) Elders Luncheon at Noon 4	Elders Luncheon at Noon Tribal Council Meeting 9 am	Tribal Burial Board Work Session 5:30 pm	Elders Luncheon at Noon 25 Tribal Council Meeting 9 am	
May	Wedinesday (Nso-Gilizhigat)  Elders Luncheon at Noon 3  Elders Commission Meeting 5 pm Ziibimijwang, Inc. Meeting 6 pm	Elders Luncheon at Noon Citizenship Commission Meeting 1 pm Room 312 Natural Resources Commission Meeting 6 pm	Elders Luncheon at Noon 17	Elders Luncheon at Noon 24  Natural Resources Commission Meeting 6 pm	Elders Luncheon at Noon 31
	Tulesday (Nilizho-Gilizhigant) Elders Luncheon at Noon 2 Hemp Regulatory Commission Meeting 12 pm	Elders Luncheon at Noon  Tribal Council Work Session 9 am	Elders Luncheon at Noon 16 Appropriations & Finance Committee Meeting 9 am	Elders Luncheon at Noon 23 Tribal Council Work Session 9 am	Elders Luncheon at Noon 3() Gaming Regulatory Commission Meeting 5:30 pm
	Monday (Ntem-Nolkii Gilizhigeet) Gaming Regulatory Commission Meeting 5:30 pm		Gaming Regulatory Commission Meeting 5:30 pm	Gaming Authority Work Session 6 pm Meeting 7 pm Gaming Authority Odawa Online GSP Meeting 8 pm	Memorial Day All Governmental Offices Closed
	Sunday (Name-Gizhigat) Please Note: Meeting times and dates are subject to change. Any changes will be posted on the LTBB Website.		41	21	28
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# 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Odawa Homecoming Pow Wow

**Grand Entry Times:** Saturday, August 12 - 1 & 7 pm and Sunday, August 13 - 12 pm

**Drum Contest** 

1st - \$6,000

2nd - \$5,000

3rd - \$4,000

4th - \$3,000

**Group Hand** 

**Drum Contest** 

1st - \$500

2nd - \$400

3rd - \$300

**Dance Contest:** 

Golden Age 50+

& Adult 18-49 1st - \$700 2nd - \$600

3rd - \$500

4th - \$400

Teen 13-17

1st - \$300

2nd - \$250

3rd - \$200

Junior 7-12

1st - \$200

2nd - \$150

3rd - \$100

August 12 & 13, 2023

LTBB Pow Wow Grounds 7500 Odawa Circle Harbor Springs, MI

FREE! OPEN TO THE PUBLIC! Prize BRING THE WHOLE FAMILY! Money: FREE PARKING! FOOD AND CRAFT VENDORS!

Junior Miss Odawa & Miss Odawa Contests

Dance, Drum and Hand Drum Contests

Host Drum/DrumJudge - Southern Straight Head Veteran - Walker Stonefish Arena Director - R.J. Smith MC - Joey Awonohopay

Head Male Dance Judge - Dezmund Madera Head Female Dance Judge - Beedoskah Stonefish Head Dancers - TBD Per Session Sound - ReZonance Productions

> DANCE SPECIALS: OLD STYLE JINGLE SPECIAL

ALL AGES. 4 PLACES. SPONSORED BY 2022-2023 MISS ODAWA NATION WAASEY WEMIGWASE AND FAMILY

MARTY VAN DE CAR MEMORIAL MEN'S WOODLAND SPECIAL 1 PLACE - \$900 ~ 200 PLACE \$700 ~ 300 PLACE \$600 3 CONSOLATION PRIZES.

SPONSORED BY THE FAMILY OF MARTY VAN DE CAR, ODAWA CASINO RESORT, ODAWA ECONOMIC AFFAIRS HOLDING CORPORATION, NORTHERN SHORES COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND GRANDPA SHORTER'S GIFTS.

Check out www.odawahomecoming.com and on Facebook: Odawa Homecoming Pow Wow for the latest information.

Sponsored by - Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians

For more information: Annette VanDeCar

avandecar@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

Vendor information: Marcia Sutton

231-373-0867 msutton10@yahoo.com

REGISTRATION -

FRIDAY, AUGUST 11, 6-8 PM &

SATURDAY, AUGUST 12, 10 AM - NOON

REGISTRATION FEE

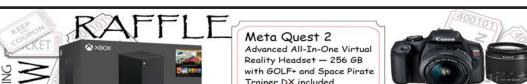
\$5 PER DANCER/SINGER.

TRIBAL IDS MAY

BE REQUESTED.

TINY TOTS NEED NOT REGISTER.

Rain site: Petoskey High School Gymnasium Absolutely no politics, drugs, alcohol or pets allowed at this event. Not responsible for loss of property or accidents.



Xbox Series X Bundle includes: 1TB SSD Black Xbox with Xbox Controller, and Forza Horizon 5 bundle

Trainer DX included

Canon EOS Rebel T7 24 MP DSLR Camera Bundle Wide Angle 18-55 mm Lens, 64 and 32GB SD Cards, Flash, Spare Battery, Backpack and Video and Art Suite (9 Items)

Harding Teal Knit Layette Set Beanie and 30" × 40" 100% cotton blanket

Acer Aspire 5, 15.6" Full HD IPS Display Windows 11 Home, 11th Gen Intel Core i7. 512GB Storage Silver Exterior

Sunrise Eagle

Pendleton Crib Blanket Pure virgin wool/cotton. Whipstitch binding

creative graphics by eva - Geometric Tote Bag 16" × 16" 100% Polyester Print on both sides

One size.

creative graphics by eva - Woodland Floral Carry On 13.3" × 22.4" × 9.05" dard shell, 360° wheel swivel

creative graphics by eva - Turtle Island Tote Bag 16" × 16" 100% Polyes Print on both sides

Ticket Prices: 1 for \$1 or

6 for \$5 Fire Legend For more information, 82% pure virgin wool contact Annette VanDeCar Twin 64" × 80" avandecar@ltbbodawa-nsn.go

Pendleton Blanket and 18% cotton. Made in the USA

note note note awarded at the LTBB Homecoming Pow Wow, 3 pm on August 13, 2023. MUST BE PRESENT TO WIN



**May 2023** 

Tickets available until August 13 Odawa Homecoming Pow Wow)

Prices: 1 for \$1, 6 for \$5, arm length for \$10 and wingspan for \$20

Tickets available at the LTBB Communications Department (LTBB Government Center) and various LTBB events Contact Information: Annette VanDeCar avandecar@ltbbtribalburial.org

to LTBB Tribal **Burial Board** 

# 2023 Miss Odawa Nation Contest IVE THE LEGACY.

A crown has been worn by a young Odawa woman for over 80 years. These young women proudly display the finest qualities.

To be considered for this high honor, you must be: Between the ages of 13 to 19 \* A positive role model for all youth Knowledgeable in Odawa culture \* A young lady with Odawa lineage who is at least 1/4 Native American \* Single with no dependents and a Pow Wow dancer

Application materials available online at: www.odawahomecoming.com www.ltbbodawa-nsn.gov or contact Annette VanDeCar at avandecar@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

Miss Odawa 2023 to be crowned at the Odawa Homecoming Pow Wow Saturday August 12th, 2023



2022/2023 Miss Odawa Nation Waasey Wemigwase

Are you between the ages of 7 and 12? Be a Part of the Legacy!

# Junior Miss Odawa Nation

at the Annual Odawa Homecoming Pow Wow! To be considered for this high honor, you must be:

Between the ages of 7 to 12 A positive role model for all youth Knowledgeable in Odawa culture A young lady with Odawa lineage, who is at least 1/4 Native American A Pow Wow dancer



Junior Miss Odawa 2023 to be crowned at the Odawa Homecoming Pow Wow Saturday, August 12th, 2023

Application materials available online at: ww.odawahomecoming.com www.ltbbodawa-nsn.gov o avandecar@ltbbodawa-nsn.gov

### **ODAWA HOMECOMING CANOPY POLICIES**

All canopies must have at least one participant (Dancer/Singer)

Set-up begins Friday, August 11 at 5 p.m.

**NO EXCEPTIONS!** Canopy space is limited to a 10' x 10' area

YOU are responsible for canopy area **CLEAN** up before leaving All interested parties MUST check in with

Pow Wow Committee Member prior to setting up

Canopy limit is ONE per FAMILY even if there are multiple participants. NO EXCEPTIONS!

"Kerstine Omey" continued from page 1. serve and witnessing first-hand the growth as they work toward their goals. You feel like family in a sense after navigating all the successes and challenges together. There is nothing more rewarding than seeing our students succeed and being able to celebrate that win with them. It's these moments that made me realize that my heart is with Niigaandiwin Education." The Education Department offers K-12 Student Services, Higher Education Services, Cultural Services, the Waganakising Odawa Career and Technical Education Program (WOCTEP), the Nitaazhitoojik Industrial Training Program, the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act Program (WIOA) and the Learning Center.



"I have a solid experience with many of the programs we offer either by directly administering services or by working collaboratively with other programs to serve our students." Kerstine said. "I'm excited to bring this insight to the role. I also have a good sense of where the department was headed under Jordan (Shananaquet) and want to keep that momentum going. There are many more exciting changes to come and with the amazing team that we have, there is no where to go but up. Niigaandiwin's success stems from past leadership but also from the amazing team that we have here. We have a great group of people who are passionate about the work that we do and you see that in the services that they pro-

In addition to new leadership, the Niigaandiwin Education Department has also experienced a restructure to better meet the needs of the LTBB community. The Mzinigangamik Cultural Library and the WOCTEP computer lab were merged to create the Learning Center - a space where community members can come to take advantage of the Mzinigangamik Cultural Library and to receive career development and technical assistance. The Learning Center Coordinator oversees the space and provides a variety of services, including FAFSA assistance, resume' and cover letter drafting, job searching and technical assistance. Staff are excited to launch a series of workshops that help citizens interact more effectively with platforms like Zoom, Facebook, the LTBB website, career development websites, among others. Jordan Shananaquet began working toward the Learning Center in early 2022 and the center opened in January 2023.

With the retirement of LTBB Tribal Citizen Dorothy Perry, who served as the Academic Services Coordinator for 20 years in the department, there has also been a shift in staffing. Dorothy's role has been rewritten as the Education Programs Manager, a supportive role to the Education Director to address the number of added programs and services that the department has absorbed within the last few years. The Ishkakimikwe Curriculum Specialist role has also been rewritten to have a stronger focus on providing support to students throughout their educational pursuits starting with Pre-K and beyond. The role is designed to give students and their families some consistency with the staff that they work with when seeking services (honorariums & scholarships, tutoring, advocacy, liaison between schools and local partners, etc.) and to build a support system that follows them after graduation. Amanda Weinert, who previously held the IK Curriculum Specialist role, now functions as the IK Coordinator and oversees the Indigenous Science Technology Engineering Art

and Mathematics (ISTEAM) programming.

During her time as the Higher Education
Specialist, Kerstine played an integral role in
the last two revisions of the Michelle Chingwa
Education Honorarium (MCEH) Program, with

the last update enacted through Waganakising Odawak Statute (WOS) 2020-003 which became effective on January 23, 2020. Honorariums are tribally-funded and provided to honor LTBB Tribal Citizens obtaining post-secondary educational opportunities. The honorariums are paid directly to the students who attend accredited post-secondary institutions of higher education located with the tribal reservation, the United States or a foreign country, tribally controlled institutions seeking accreditation and other colleges and programs approved by Tribal Resolution. With the passage of WOS 2018-010 Michelle Chingwa Education Honorarium Act and accompanying regulations, many new changes were made to the program, including the elimination of the FAFSA requirement, eligibility to receive MCEH funds for classes taken at foreign institutions, the nullification of debt incurred prior to 2018 and the payment of honorariums directly to the students. Prior to that, the Michelle Chingwa Education Assistance Act (WOS 2014-010) scholarships were awarded to students with the funding going directly to the schools to

"The changes made to the Michelle Chingwa Program are pro-student and a direct response to common issues that our students were experiencing at the time." Kerstine said.Kerstine also assisted former Education Director, Jordan Shananaquet, with the recent development of the Aanjigin Honorarium Program. LTBB students, who attend an institution which provides technical and vocational, education and training or participate in a program providing industry recognized credentials, can receive honorariums through WOS 2021-010 Aanjigin Honorarium Program Act.

"Students enrolled in non-credit-based vocational training are unable to receive assistance through the Michelle Chingwa Education Honorarium Program. There is a huge push for vocational training right now due to the shorter length of required schooling, flexible formats, and access to higher paying jobs. Unfortunately, there is limited financial support available for these non-credit based programs. Aanjigin addresses this barrier and is a great first step to meeting the needs of our students who do not envision themselves going to college. Through this new program, the Tribe is supporting students with all forms of continuing education by providing funding to cover the costs associated with pursuing vocational training, including but not limited to tuition, course fees, course material, etc."A future goal of Kerstine's is to have the Tribe establish its own Title VI program.

The U.S. Department of Education, Office of Indian Education, Indian Education Formula Grant Program (Title VI, Part A, subpart 1 of the ESEA, as amended by ESSA) offers funding for eligible entities which serve American Indian/ Alaska Native children. The Indian Education Formula Grants to Local Educational Agencies program provides grants to support local educational agencies, Indian tribes and organizations and other eligible entities in developing elementary and secondary school programs which serve Indian students. The U.S. Department of Education funds comprehensive programs designed to meet the unique cultural, language and educational needs of American Indian and Alaska Native students and ensure all students meet challenging State academic standards.

"The Title VI Coordinator positions in our local school districts tend to have high turnover due to the part-time format and limited program funding. Each school's Title VI program can look starkly different from another district's and with turnover, it can be hard to keep the momentum going once a program no longer has a coordinator. It's also really difficult to build meaningful relationships with students and families when there are extended vacancies in these positions or several individuals are transitioning in and out of the role. While the Niigaandiwin Education Department provides support to these individuals by providing resources, professional development, and consultation, an in-house program would have greater stability with access to a larger pool of resources." said Kerstine "This isn't a new concept. Previous Education Directors have considered the option of establishing our own Title VI programming because turnover has always been a concern. It will take some time before we have capacity to really pursue this option

but it is definitely still a goal. Niigaandiwin Edu-"Kerstine Omey" continued on page 30. Casino vouchers and Shuttle available!
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May 10, 2023

Time: 2:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.

Place: Harbor Springs Middle School

if you have any questions please contact:
Tamara Klogima
Title VI and Family Support Coord.
Ph: 231-526-4835 or email tklogima@harborps.or

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"Kerstine Omey" continued from page 29.

cation staff continue to take steps to support our Title VI staff and the important work that they

Most recently, IK Coordinator, Amanda Weinert, advocated for Harbor Springs Public Schools to utilize supplemental grant funds to make their Title VI Coordinator role a full-time position - the new At-Risk Student Success Coordinator role. LTBB Tribal Citizen and former WOCTEP Student Advisor, Michael Mondoskin, was recently hired for the position.

"Ancient Arts" continued from page 1.

Keshick. "[The money] came in handy when we wanted to turn the lights on."

#### Art and Heritage

The act of adorning personal items with dyed porcupine quills is an art form that predates the era of glass beads. Quillwork takes a great deal of patience, as each individual quill has to be dyed, sized and then carefully attached in its proper spot. The quills are small, thin, sharp and more delicate than beads. Quilled items are also more difficult to care for than beaded or leather



Some tribes used quillwork to signify social status; for example, a war shirt might express a tribe along with a warrior's rank and his exploits. But the quills were also used to make functional baskets that held all types of foods, herbs and other goods. Items such as dolls, bags and knife sheaths also feature intricate, colorful embellishment, often with geometric designs. "People like wolves, bears and other predators," says Keshick. "And they like the floral ones, too."

Unlike painters or sculptors, quill artists have found it increasingly difficult to obtain the items needed for their creations. Keshick gathers her materials - mostly quills, white birch and sweet grass that she picks from a spot in Cheboygan County, MI, — a year in advance.

"I use roadkill," explains Keshick, who can get about six weeks worth of quills from a single porcupine pelt. "Ten years ago, there was an epidemic [among porcupines], and a lot of them died. And the tribe put a moratorium on taking porcupines."

It's not unusual for her to return from a shopping trip or an errand and find a pelt on her porch, dropped off by a friend who knew she would treat it with respect and create something of beauty.

"People we know let us pick the birch," she says, noting "native birch are dying off from a beetle. It's getting harder [to find materials]."

Despite the challenges, Keshick still makes her own designs and teaches others the intricate art of quillwork, passing on knowledge to younger generations of tribal members. classes usually have 10 or 12 students, and over the years, she's taught hundreds of students, including her four children.

Even though her work has been slowed by carpal tunnel pain, Keshick currently has a special project in mind. "I'm going to make my own urn for my ashes," she says. But until then, she plans to continue with the art that has been so important to her and others for so many years.

"I just fell in love with it," says Keshick, who is preserving her heritage with each and every piece she crafts. "Funny — it still takes about a week for me to do a quill box. A quill bracelet, a couple of days."

#### All in the Family

Evidence that artistry runs in the family, beadworker Pauline Walker is Keshick's older sister. She's 77 and learned how to create beautiful, functional items during one of the darkest times of her life.

"I learned at the boarding school," she re-

"We are excited to see what Michael will bring to the role and look forward to supporting him in his newest endeavor," Kerstine said.

Kerstine is married to James Omey, and they have two sons, Roman, 7, and Gannon, 5. Her mother is LTBB Tribal Citizen Tosha Otto, a Student Advisor in the WOCTEP Program. She has two brothers, LTBB Tribal Citizens Brent Bennington and Corey Bennington. Brent works for Huntington Bank, and Corey works in the LTBB Accounting Department.

Courtesy photo and courtesy graphic.

calls. "The nuns and the elders taught us."

She and hundreds of other Odawa children were taken to Holy Childhood of Jesus in Harbor Springs, MI. According to reports, it started as a mission school in conjunction with the tribe and the local Catholic Church. But federal policies toward tribes changed, and by the 1880s, the boarding schools were more like prisons than places of learning. Indigenous languages and dress were forbidden, and students were punished and beaten for practicing their culture.

"We were beaten when we were bad and we were beaten when we were good," says Walker, her voice growing softer as she recalls the eight painful years she and Keshick attended the

One of Walker's creations, a four-inch orange and black doll swaddled in black and hanging from a black lanyard, is done in honor of the survivors of the harm done at the Harbor Springs school, which didn't close until 1983.

"It's a reminder of the boarding school survivors," she says. "Orange is a survivor color."

But she also crafts other creations, like bracelets, key charms, chokers, pouches and phone bags. Her palette includes mostly black, red, white and vellow beads. "Four colors of the people, four seasons, four emotions," she explains.



The Next Generation

Aanzhenii Bigjohn, 26, got her love of beadwork from a revered family member.

"I am Odawa and Ojibwe and a Grand Traverse Band member," she says. "I remember asking my Grandma Dee to teach me how to bead when I was seven [or] eight. She started me off with one needle. I would bead little things, but it wasn't until I was a teenager when I started to take it seriously. I knew I wanted to bead and to be good at it. Beading is a good way to feel connected to my culture."

With her Odawa and Ojibwe background, Bigjohn leans toward floral creations. "We tend to represent florals; every tribe has their own representation," she explains. "I'm more comfortable beading florals because that's what I grew up beading, and it's also my favorite thing to bead."

Bigjohn, who moved to Milwaukee, WI, four months ago, has a Facebook page, "Aanzhenii's beadwork," where she posts projects and can be contacted. The most common things people request are logos of their favorite sports team — she's done the "Old English D" of the Detroit Tigers and helmet logos for the Super Bowl Champion Kansas City Chiefs.

"I like when I get an order that tests me and makes me think twice," she says.

Whatever the project, beadwork takes time, but that doesn't bother Bigjohn. "It's something that I don't think about. I guess when you find pleasure in doing something, the time just flows. I never noticed how much patience it took until someone mentioned it. Whenever I'm beading, I stop often to admire the work and sparkle of the beads."

Courtesy photos.







LTBB Town Hall meetings are available to be viewed at: www.ltbbodawa-nsn.gov/townhallmeetings.html



We want your birthdays, anniversary wishes, congratulations, wedding announcements, birth announcements or a miigwetch!! Surprise the ones you love with a thinking of you! Submissions can be e-mailed to

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# LINES FROM OUR MEMBERSHIP



# **Birthdays**



Happy belated birthday to Mr. Kenoshmeg. We used to call, but as we all get older, we are spread out! We just want you to know we still think about you on your special day! We hope you enjoyed whatever you did. Much Love and Respect, the Laughlin girls. Had to dig in Nana's and Uncle Pat's archives for the picture!

Tee, Side by side or miles apart, A sister like you Is always close to the heart. A sister is one of the nicest things you can have, And one of the best things

you can be.

**E**HONORABLE LLIE GREENLEAF

MALDONADO

Happy Birthday Love, your BABY sister.

# Miigwetch



I (Miss Odawa Nation Waasey Wemigwase 2022-2023) would like to thank all of the people in my family and the community members who helped my fundraising efforts at the LTBB Round Dance. There was such an outpouring of love and help, and I want everyone to know I am grateful for my family and community that stands behind me. It was amazing for me to see all the efforts put forth towards the dinner, 50/50, raffle and pop/candy/ walking taco sale. There are

too many who came together that night to individually name you all. I would not want to leave anyone out, but you all know who you are. I hope to represent all my people in this year of traveling with respect and humility. I am honored to be able to travel not only in Michigan, but out west and neighboring states to be an example of what it means to be Waganakising Odawa! Gazzagin, Waasey Wemigwase.

I would like to say a Chi Megwetch to Justin and Justine Gavin for stepping up as a younger generation to help make the feast at this year's LTBB Round Dance a success. The event went smoothly and you deserve the recognition for all you did prior and the day of the event. You two most definitely know your business. The family appreciates all you did. It was a joy to be able to sit back and watch you go. Aunt Diane Naganashe and Great-Great Aunt of Miss Odawa Waasey Wemigwase 2022-2023.

# **Correction**

In the article titled, "Guided by Her Ancestors and Family, Eva Oldman Designs Indigenous Products for All," which appeared in the April 2023 Odawa Trails newsletter, Eva Oldman's youngest son, Mookse Giizis, was misidentified. The LTBB Communications Department regrets the error.

# **Congratulations**

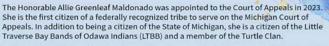




# **Memorial**

A memorial luncheon for Joanne Carey will be held on June 10, 2023 at 1 p.m. at the LTBB Governmental Center in Harbor

#### ANNOUNCING OUR KEYNOTE SPEAKER:



In 2014, Judge Maldonado was voted Michigan Lawyers Weekly Woman of the Year. In 2015, she was privileged to be selected as the Unsung Hero for the State Bar of Michigan Representative Assembly. Moreover, in 2016, she was chosen by Harvard Law School as an honoree for International Women's Day. In 2017, the Detroit News named her a Michiganian of the Year. In 2018, she contributed a chapter to the New Press's book, titled Tough Cases. In 2022, she was honored with the Mary S. Coleman Award by the Women Lawyer's Association of Michigan and the Tecumseh Peacekeeping Award from the Indian Law Section of the State

Judge Maldonado graduated from the University of Michigan (U-M) Law School. While at U-M, she served as a Contributing Editor for the University of Michigan Law Review. After graduation, Judge Maldonado was selected, through the highly competitive Honors Program at the United States Department of Justice, to serve as a litigator in the Indian Resources Section of the Environment and Natural Resources Division

WLAM Tip of the Mitt Region Annual Meeting May 20, 2023 10 A.M. - 1 P.M. Queen's Head Wine Pub in Cheboygan

# Springs, MI. Judicial Investiture Ceremony for the Honorable Allie Greenleaf Maldonado

























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