

WAGANAKISING ODAWAK 2009-008
SEX OFFENDER NOTIFICATION AND REGISTRATION STATUTE

SECTION I. SHORT TITLE

This Statute may be cited as the “Sex Offender Registry Statute.”

SECTION II. PURPOSE

A. The purpose of this Statute is to implement the federal Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (SORNA), Section 1 of United States Public Law 109-248, and the accompanying sex offenses. Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians finds that sex offenders present a risk of re-offending and that the efforts of law enforcement to protect the community, conduct investigations and to apprehend those who commit sex offenses is impaired by the lack of information available about individuals who have pled to, or have been found guilty of sex offenses.

B. This Act establishes a registry for offenses, the requirements of registration, and what crimes a person must register.

SECTION III. DEFINITIONS

A. “Chief of Police” means the Chief of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Law Enforcement;

B. “Convicted” means an adult sex offender is “convicted” for the purposes of this Statute if the sex offender has been subject to penal consequences based on the conviction, however the conviction may be styled. This includes convictions of juveniles who are prosecuted as adults.

C. “Department” means the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Law Enforcement;

D. “Employee” means, for the purposes of this Statute, an individual employed by the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians including Tribal Government Administration, commercial

entities including the Odawa Casino Resort and ancillary enterprises and activities. Independent contractors for the purpose of this Statute shall be included within the definition of “Employee”.

E. “Employer” means all departments and agencies of the Tribal Government Administration and commercial entities of the Tribe, including the Odawa Casino Resort and ancillary enterprises and activities.

F. “Immediate” and “immediately” mean within 3 business days.

G. “Imprisonment” means incarceration pursuant to a conviction, regardless of the nature of the institution in which the offender serves the sentence. The term is to be interpreted broadly to include, for example, confinement in a state “prison” as well as in a local or Tribal “jail”.

H. “Indian” means a person who is a member of a federally recognized Indian Tribe;

I. “Indian Tribe” means any federally recognized Tribe;

J. “Jurisdiction” means this Tribe and any other Indian Tribe that has asserted jurisdiction pursuant to section 127 of SORNA and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, the United States Virgin Islands.

K. “Minor” means an individual who has not attained the age of 18 years.

L. “Non-Indian” means a person who is not a member of a federally recognized Indian Tribe;

M. “Resides” means, with respect to an individual, the location of the individual's home or other place where the individual habitually lives.

N. “Sex Offense” as used in this code is limited to those offenses contained in section 111 (5) of SORNA.

O. “Sex Offender” means a person convicted of a sex offense.

P. “Student” means a person who enrolls in or attends an educational institution owned or operated by the Tribe, including a secondary school, trade or professional school, or an institution of higher education.

Q. “Territorial Jurisdiction of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians” means “areas referenced in Public Law 103-324, 25 USC Section 1300k-2(b)(2)(A) as the boundaries of the reservations for the Little Traverse Bay Bands as set out in Article I, paragraphs ‘third and fourth’ of the Treaty of 1855, 11 Stat.621.” Little Traverse Bay Bands Constitution, Article V(A)(1)(a).

R. “Tribal Court” means the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Tribal Court;

S. “Tribal Member” means a person who is enrolled Citizen of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indian;

T. “Tribe” means the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians;

U. “Visitor” means any person within the Tribe’s jurisdiction who is not a resident;

SECTION IV. NOTIFICATION AND REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS

A. In order to protect our Tribal children and create a safe environment, any person who reside on property owned by the Tribe in fee or trust, regardless of location; are employed by the Tribe, regardless of location; or who attends schools owned or operated by the Tribe; or are lodging for more than 7 day on property owned by the Tribe, in fee or trust regardless of the location; shall register within three (3) business days with the Department if they have:

1. Pled guilty to, been found guilty of, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity to any Sex Offense under Waganakising Odawak Tribal Code, Title IX. Criminal Laws; or

2. Who has pled guilty to, been found guilty of, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity, to any attempt, solicitation or conspiracy to commit a crime that requires or would require that person to register as a sex offender under federal law, or under the law of any state, other Indian Tribe, territory, commonwealth, foreign country or other jurisdiction.

B. Any person residing within the exterior boundaries of the Tribe’s territorial jurisdiction who does not reside on property owned by the Tribe in fee or trust, regardless of location; are not

employed by the Tribe, regardless of location; or who do not attend school own or operated by the Tribe; or are not lodging for more than 7 day on property owned by the Tribe in fee or trust, regardless of the location; may but are not required to register within three (3) business days with the Department if they have:

1. Pled guilty to, been found guilty of, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity to any Sex Offense under Waganakising Odawak Tribal Code, Title IX. Criminal Laws; or
2. Who has pled guilty to, been found guilty of, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity, to any attempt, solicitation or conspiracy to commit a crime that requires or would require that person to register as a sex offender under federal law, or under the law of any state, other Indian Tribe, territory, commonwealth, foreign country or other jurisdiction.

SECTION V. OFFENSES REQUIRING REGISTRATION

The following offenses are subject to the requirements of this Statute including attempt and conspiracies:

- A. Tribal Offenses: Sex Offense under Waganakising Odawak Tribal Code, Title IX. Criminal Laws.
- B. Foreign Offenses within the United States jurisdiction:
 1. 18 U.S.C. §1591 (sex trafficking of children),
 2. 18 U.S.C. §2241 (aggravated sexual abuse),
 3. 18 U.S.C. §2242 (sexual abuse),
 4. 18 U.S.C. §2243 (sexual abuse of a minor or ward),
 5. 18 U.S.C. §2244 (abusive sexual contact),
 6. 18 U.S.C. §2245 (offenses resulting in death),
 7. 18 U.S.C. §2251 (sexual exploitation of children),
 8. 18 U.S.C. §2251A (selling or buying of children),
 9. 18 U.S.C. §2252 (material involving the sexual exploitation of a minor),

10. 18 U.S.C. §2252A (material containing child pornography).
11. 18 U.S.C. §2252B (misleading domain names on the internet),
12. 18 U.S.C. §2252C (misleading words or digital images on the internet),
13. 18 U.S.C. §2260 (production of sexually explicit depictions of a minor for import into the United States)
14. 18 U.S.C. §2421 (transportation of a minor for illegal sexual activity),
15. 18 U.S.C. §2422 (Coercion and Enticement of a Minor for Illegal Sexual Activity)
16. 18 U.S.C. §2423 (Transportation of Minors for Illegal Sexual Activity, Travel With the Intent to Engage in Illicit Sexual Conduct with a Minor, Engaging in Illicit Sexual Conduct in Foreign Places)
17. 18 U.S.C. §2424 (failure to file factual statement about an alien individual), and
18. 18 U.S.C. §2425 (transmitting information about a minor to further criminal sexual conduct).

C. Other Foreign Offenses. Any conviction for a sex offense involving any conduct which was obtained under the laws of Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, and any foreign country where the United States State Department, in its Country Reports on Human Rights Practices, has concluded that an independent judiciary generally (or vigorously) enforced the right to a fair trial in that country during the year in which the conviction occurred.

D. Military Offenses. Any military offense specified by the Secretary of Defense under section 115(a)(8)(C)(i) of PL 105-119 (codified at 10 U.S.C. 951).

E. Juvenile Offenses or Adjudications. Any sex offense, or attempt or conspiracy to commit a sex offense, that is comparable to or more severe than the federal crime of aggravated sexual abuse (as codified in 18 U.S.C. §2241) and committed by a minor who is 14 years of age or older.

F. Any Jurisdiction Offenses. Any sex offense committed in any jurisdiction that involves:

1. Any type of degree of genital, oral, or anal penetration,
2. Any sexual touching of or contact with a person's body, either directly or through the clothing,

3. Kidnapping of a minor,
4. False imprisonment of a minor,
5. Solicitation to engage a minor in sexual conduct understood broadly to include any direction, request, enticement, persuasion, or encouragement of a minor to engage in sexual conduct,
6. Use of a minor in a sexual performance,
7. Solicitation of a minor to practice prostitution,
8. Video voyeurism of a minor as described in 18 U.S.C. §1801,
9. Possession, production, or distribution of child pornography,
10. Criminal sexual conduct that involves physical contact with a minor or the use of the internet to facilitate or attempt such conduct. This includes offenses whose elements involve the use of other persons in prostitution, such as pandering, procuring, or pimping in cases where the victim was a minor at the time of the offense,
11. Any conduct that by its nature is a sex offense against a minor, and
12. Any offense similar to those outlined in United States Code:
 - a. 18 U.S.C. §1591 (sex trafficking by force, fraud, or coercion),
 - b. 18 U.S.C. §1801 (video voyeurism of a minor),
 - c. 18 U.S.C. §2241 (aggravated sexual abuse),
 - d. 18 U.S.C. §2242 (sexual abuse),
 - e. 18 U.S.C. §2244 (abusive sexual contact),
 - f. 18 U.S.C. §2422(b)(coercing a minor to engage in prostitution),
 - g. 18 U.S.C. §2423(a) (transporting a minor to engage in illicit conduct).

SECTION VI. LEVELS OF RISK TO THE COMMUNITY

A. Sex offenders present various "Levels of Risk" to the Tribal community. If the court of jurisdiction has assigned a level or tier to the conviction, the person shall follow such

classification. If no level or tier has been assigned to the conviction the department shall assign such level or tier based on the following classification:

<u>Risk Assessment</u>	<u>Level of Concern</u>
Tier I	Low risk to reoffend within the community at large
Tier II	Moderate risk to reoffend within the community at large
Tier III	High risk to reoffend within the community at large

B. A sex offender who is or should be registered shall, at a minimum, appear in person at the Department for purposes of keeping registration current in accordance with the following time frames:

1. Tier I offenses include those offenses punishable by less than one year of imprisonment. Persons convicted of such offenses must register annually for 15 years.
2. Tier II and Tier III offenses include offenses punishable by a term of imprisonment of one year or greater. Tier II sex offenders must register every six months for 25 years.
3. Tier III sex offenders have lifetime registration requirements and must register at least every 3 months.

SECTION VII. REDUCTION IN REGISTRATION PERIODS

A. A sex offender may have their period of registration reduced as follows:

1. A Tier I offender may have their period of registration and verification

reduced to 5 years if they have maintained a clean record for 10 consecutive years,

2. A Tier III offender may have their period of registration and verification reduced to 25 years if they were adjudicated delinquent of an offense as a juvenile which required Tier 3 registration and they have maintained a clean record for 25 consecutive years.

B. A person has a clean record if:

1. They have not been convicted of any offense for which a maximum sentence of imprisonment for 1 year or more may be imposed,
2. They have not been convicted of any sex offense,
3. They have successfully completed, without revocation, any period of supervised release, probation, or parole, and
4. They have successfully completed an appropriate sex offender treatment program certified by the Tribal Court or by the United States Attorney General.

C. Petition to Tribal Court. Any person required to register as a sex offender may petition the Tribal Court for a show cause hearing to determine if a reduction in term of registration may be granted. In the petition, the petitioner shall provide clear and convincing evidence that the petitioner is not a risk to commit a new violation for any violent crime or any crime related to the requirements of registration as a sex offender based upon:

D. The Tribal Court may grant a hearing if it finds that the petition is sufficient; and the person meets the eligibility requirements.

E. The Tribal Court may exempt the petitioner from the registration requirement only after a hearing on the petition in open court. The Tribal Court shall base its decision only upon a finding by clear and convincing evidence that the petitioner meets the reduction requirements.

SECTION VIII. RELEASE OF INFORMATION, COMMUNITY NOTIFICATION AND IMMUNITY

A. The Department is authorized to release relevant and necessary information regarding sex offenders to the public when such information is reasonably necessary for protection of the Tribal community.

B. Whenever a sex offender registers or updates their information with the Department, the Department shall:

1. Immediately notify the FBI and ensure the information is updated on NSOR,
2. Immediately notify any agency, department, or program within the Tribe that is responsible for criminal investigation, prosecution, or sex offender supervision functions, including but not limited to, police, whether BIA, Tribal, or FBI, Tribal Prosecutor, and Tribal Probation.
3. Immediately notify any and all other registration jurisdictions due to the sex offender's residency, school attendance, or employment, and
4. Immediately notify National Child Protection Act agencies, which includes any agency responsible for conducting employment-related background checks under section 3 of the National Child Protection Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 5119a). Within seventy two (72) hours of the registration of a sex offender, the Department shall notify the individuals, groups and organizations that may be of risk by any reasonable method bases on the level of risk.

C. Community Notification. The Department shall ensure there is an automated community notification process in place that ensures the following:

1. Upon a sex offender's registration or update of information with the Tribe, the public registry website is immediately updated,
2. Email notice is available to the general public to notify them when a sex offender commences residence, employment, or school attendance with the Tribe, within a specified zip code, or within a certain geographic radius. This email notice shall include the sex offender's identity.

D. The Department is immune from liability for damages for any discretionary decision to release relevant and necessary information.

SECTION IX. SEX OFFENDER REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS

A. Duties. A sex offender who is required to register with the Department shall provide all of the information detailed as follows:

1. The date of all arrests,
2. The date of all convictions,
3. The sex offenders status of parole, probation, or supervised release,
4. The sex offender's registration status, and
5. Any outstanding arrest warrants.
6. The sex offenders actual date of birth
7. Any other date of birth used by the sex offender
8. DNA sample, if the sex offender's DNA is not already contained in the Combined DNA Index System (CODIS)
9. CODIS. Any DNA sample obtained from a sex offender shall be submitted to an appropriate lab for analysis and entry of the resulting DNA profile in to CODIS.
10. Driver's License. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, a photocopy of all of the sex offender's valid driver's licenses issued by any jurisdiction.
11. Identification Cards. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, a photocopy of any identification card including the sex offender's Tribal enrollment card issued by any jurisdiction.
12. Passports. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, a photocopy of any passports used by the sex offender.
13. Immigration Documents. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, a photocopy of any and all immigration documents.
14. Employment. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to the sex offender's employment, to include any

- and all places where the sex offender is employed in any means including volunteer and unpaid positions and the name of the sex offender's employer,
15. The address of the sex offender's employer, and similar information related to any transient or day labor employment.
 16. Finger and Palm Prints. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, both finger prints and palm prints of the sex offender in a digitized format.
 17. Internet Names. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to the sex offender's internet related activity and any and all email addresses used by the sex offender, any and all instant Message addresses and identifiers, and any and all other designations or monikers used for self-identification in internet communications or postings, and any and all designations used by the sex offender for the purpose of routing or self-identification in internet communications or postings.
 18. Name. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to the sex offender's name:
 - a. The sex offender's full primary given name,
 - b. Any and all nicknames, aliases, and pseudonyms regardless of the context in which it is used, and
 - c. Any and all ethnic or Tribal names by which the sex offender is commonly known. This does not include any religious or sacred names not otherwise commonly known.
 19. Phone Numbers. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to the sex offender's telephone numbers:
 - a. Any and all land line telephone numbers, and
 - b. Any and all cellular telephone numbers.
 20. Photograph. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, a current photograph of the sex offender.
 21. Physical Description. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, an accurate description of the sex offender as follows:

- a. A physical description,
 - b. A general description of the sex offender's physical appearance or characteristics. and
 - c. Any identifying marks, such as, but not limited to, scars, moles, birthmarks, or tattoos.
22. Professional Licenses. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, all licensing of the sex offender that authorizes the sex offender to engage in an occupation or carry out a trade or business.
23. Address. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to the sex offender's residence:
- a. The address of each residence at which the sex offender resides or will reside, and
 - b. Any location or description that identifies where the sex offender habitually resides regardless of whether it pertains to a permanent residence or location otherwise identifiable by a street or address.
24. School Location. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to the sex offender's school:
- a. The address of each school where the sex offender is or will be a student, and
 - b. The name of each school the sex offender is or will be a student.
25. Social Security. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information:
- a. A valid social security number for the sex offender, and
 - b. Any social security number the sex offender has used in the past, valid or otherwise.
26. Lodging Information. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information when the sex offender will be absent from his residence for 7 days or more:
- a. Identifying information of the temporary lodging locations including addresses and names, and

- b. The dates the sex offender will be staying at each temporary lodging location.
- 27. Travel Abroad. In the event the sex offender will be traveling abroad for more than 7 days, the Department should consider providing this information to INTERPOL.
- 28. Offense Information. The Department shall obtain the text of each provision of law defining the criminal offense(s) for which the sex offender is registered.
- 29. SORNA Database. The text of each provision of law mentioned in Section 4.18(A) shall be cross linked to the SORNA Database containing the text of relevant sex related laws for all jurisdictions.
- 30. Detailed Information. The Department shall obtain, and the sex offender shall provide, the following information related to all vehicles owned or operated by the sex offender for work or personal use including land vehicles, aircraft, and watercraft:
 - a. License plate numbers,
 - b. Registration numbers or identifiers,
 - c. General description of the vehicle to include color, make, model, and year,
 - d. Any permanent or frequent location where any covered vehicle is kept.
- B. Digitization. All information obtained shall be, at a minimum, maintained by the police department or designee in digitized format.
- C. Electronic Database. A sex offender registry shall be maintained in an electronic database by the police department or designee and shall be in a form capable of electronic transmission, or otherwise electronically accessible by other jurisdictions.
- D. Review of Information. At each in person verification the sex offender shall review existing information for accuracy.
- E. Notification. If any new information or change in information is obtained at an in person verification, the Tribal police shall immediately notify all other registration jurisdictions of the information or change in information.

SECTION X. INITIAL REGISTRATION

A. Jurisdiction of Conviction. A sex offender must initially register in the jurisdiction where the sex offender was convicted of the sex offense regardless of the sex offender’s actual or intended residency.

B. Jurisdiction of Incarceration. A sex offender must register in each jurisdiction in which the sex offender is incarcerated while completing any sentence for a sex offense, regardless of whether it is the same jurisdiction as the jurisdiction of conviction or residence.

C. Timing. A sex offender required to register with the Tribe under this code shall do so in the following timeframe:

1. If incarcerated, before release from imprisonment for the registration offense,
2. If not incarcerated, within 3 business days of sentencing for the registration offense, and

D. Duties of Tribal Police Department. The Department shall ensure the following:

1. Any sex offender incarcerated or sentenced by Tribal Court shall completes their initial registration with the Tribe,
2. Any sex offender initially registering with the Tribe is informed of their duties under SORNA and this Statute to register and such other duties under SORNA and this Statute are explained,

~~2.3.~~ The sex offender reads and signs a form stating that the duty to register has been explained to them and that the sex offender understands the registration requirement,

~~3.4.~~ That the sex offender is registered, and

5. That upon entry of the sex offender's information in to the registry, that information is immediately forwarded to all other jurisdictions in which the sex offender is required to register due to the sex offender's residency, employment, or student status.

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SECTION XI. REGISTRY WEBSITE

A. Website. The Tribal Police Department or designee shall use and maintain a public sex offender registry website. Any Tribal specific national website provided or approved by the SMART Office shall qualify as a public sex offender registry website under this code. The registry website shall also include links to sex offender safety and education resources.

B. Instructions. The registry website shall include instructions on how a person can seek correction of information that the individual contends is erroneous.

C. Warnings. The registry website shall include a warning that the information contained on the website should not be used to unlawfully injure, harass, or commit a crime against any individual named in the registry or residing or working at any reported addresses and that any such action could result in civil or criminal penalties.

D. Search Capabilities. The registry website shall have the capability of conducting searches by name, county, city, zip code, and geographic radius.

SECTION XII. REQUIRED AND PROHIBITED INFORMATION

A. Required Information. The following information shall be made available to the public on the sex offender registry website:

1. Notice that an offender is in violation of their registration requirements or cannot be located if the sex offender has absconded,
2. All sex offenses for which the sex offender has been convicted,
3. The sex offense(s) for which the offender is currently registered,
4. The address of the sex offender's employer(s),
5. The name of the sex offender including all aliases,
6. A current photograph of the sex offender,
7. A physical description of the sex offender,
8. The residential address and, if relevant, a description of a habitual residence of the sex offender,
9. All addresses of schools attended by the sex offender, and

10. The sex offender's vehicle license plate number along with a description of the vehicle.

B. Prohibited Information. The following information shall not be available to the public on the sex offender registry website:

1. Any arrest that did not result in conviction,
2. The sex offender's social security number,
3. Any travel and immigration documents, and
4. The identity of the victim.

C. Witness Protection. For sex offenders who are under a witness protection program, the Tribal police may honor the request of the United States Marshal Service or other agency responsible for witness protection by not including the original identity of the offender on the publicly accessible sex offender registry website.

SECTION XIII. VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

A. No person, required to register as a sex offender, shall knowingly fail to register as a sex offender with the Department.

B. No person, required to register as a sex offender, shall knowingly fail to update their information as a sex offender with the Department as required by Section V. B.

C. No person, required to register as a sex offender, shall knowingly fail to notify the Department of any changes of jurisdiction or the leaving of the Tribal jurisdiction.

D. No person shall knowingly furnish, or cause to be furnished, any false or misleading information to be included on the Sex Offender Registry.

E. No person shall, without prior approval of the Department, remove, alter, mutilate or destroy any notice to the Tribal community or Sex Offender Registry information.

F. A person found in violation of this Statute will be issued a civil infraction ticket to appear before the Tribal Court.

G. The Tribal Court may assess such fine and cost and other remedies as deemed appropriate, not to exceed five-thousand dollars (\$5,000).

H. If a sex offender fails to register after receiving adequate notice, the Tribal Court may issue a Civil Bench Warrant for the personal appearance before the Court and may detain the person until any fines, costs or other remedies are satisfied.

I. The Tribal Court may determine if a parent or legal guardian of a sex offender that is a minor child shall be responsible for any fines, costs or other remedies

SECTION XIV. SAVINGS CLAUSE

In the event that any section, subsection or phrase of this Statute is found by a court of competent jurisdiction to violate the Constitution or laws of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, such part shall be considered to stand alone and to be deleted from this Statute, the entirety of the balance of the Statute to remain in full and binding force and effect so long as the overall intent of the Statute remains intact.

SECTION XV. EFFECTIVE DATE

Effective upon signature of the Executive or 30 days from Tribal Council approval which ever comes first or if the Executive vetoes the Statute, then upon Tribal Council override of the veto.

SECTION XVI. IMPLEMENTATION

This Statute shall be implemented within 180 days from the Effective Date of this Statute.

CERTIFICATION

As the Tribal Council Legislative Leader and Tribal Council Secretary, we certify that this Statute was duly passed by the Tribal Council of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians at a regular meeting of the Tribal Council held on March 8, 2009 at which a quorum was present, by a vote of 5 in favor, 1 opposed, 0 abstentions, and 2 absent as recorded by this roll call:

	In Favor	Opposed	Abstained	Absent
Fred Harrington, Jr.	<u>X</u>			
Melvin L. Kiogima				<u>X</u>
Dexter McNamara	<u>X</u>			
Marvin Mulholland				<u>X</u>
Vacancy				
Alice Yellowbank		<u>X</u>		
Gerald V. Chingwa	<u>X</u>			
Regina Gasco Bentley	<u>X</u>			
Beatrice A. Law	<u>X</u>			

Date: March 8, 2009

 Beatrice Law, Legislative Leader

Date: March 8, 2009

 Regina Gasco Bentley, Secretary

Received by the Executive Office on March 10, 2009 by Lisa Flynn

Pursuant to Article VII, Section D, Subsection 1 of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians Constitution adopted on February 1, 2005 the Executive concurs in this action of the Tribal Council.

Date: April 2, 2009

 Frank Ettawageshik, Tribal Chairperson